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6773



Evergreens grouped about the entrance to your home not only beautify the home grounds, but give year 'round seclusion

J. V. BAILEY NURSERIES

DAYTON'S BLUFF STATION, ST. PAUL, MINN.

ST. PAUL TELEPHONES:

LaSalle 9364 • LaSalle 98421

1936

1936

A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM J. V. BAILEY



V. K. Bailey



J. V. Bailey



Gordon Bailey

AS another Spring season approaches, we are fortunate in having the finest lot of nursery stock that we have ever offered. Most nursery stock takes from two to five years to produce, therefore, many varieties are scarce this year due to the drought at the time this stock was planted and because many nurseries have cut down production. We have been fortunate in being able to cultivate and care for our stock in the proper way, which means that you get the most vigorous stock available. Weather conditions are better than they have been for years. The ground has been thoroughly soaked since early last Fall.

We grow our own stock. When you buy from us you save the commissions paid to agents and know for a certainty that you are getting high quality plants, properly handled from the time they are dug until they reach you.

We have installed an Evergreen Sales Yard at our nursery, from which you may select your own trees. Stock is dug fresh every day, but if you do not find just what you want you may make your selections right in the field and they will be dug while you wait.

We have a large stock of several varieties that we are offering at greatly reduced prices. This stock is of the same high quality as that which has given us twenty-eight years of successful nursery business. We are grateful for the loyalty of our customers throughout this more than a quarter of a century, and it is our hope that our pleasant relations will continue.

ATTENTION

We invite our customers to come and select their own stock. However, mail orders receive our personal attention and we assure you that we will select your stock with the utmost care. Our prices are f. o. b. St. Paul, except where otherwise noted. When balled and burlapped evergreens are to be shipped it is necessary to add 10% to cover the cost of crating.

READ OUR LIBERAL GUARANTEE

Any material failing to grow, will be re-supplied at one-half the original cost of the stock, provided we are informed of such failure prior to October 1st, 1936.

TERMS OF SALE

Cash with order or will accept one-fourth of purchase price in advance and ship goods C. O. D. for the balance. All stock priced F. O. B. St. Paul or at nursery.

We use the greatest precaution to have everything we send out true to name, but in the event the nursery stock or any part of it, sold by J. V. Bailey Nurseries, should prove to be untrue to the name under which it is sold, or prove not to be of the kind or quality of nursery stock it was sold for, or ordered for, a replacement of the stock as originally ordered, or intended to be sold, without charge therefor, or a refund of the purchase price, shall be a completed and entire satisfaction for any and all liability therefor of the seller, and such replacement or a refund of the purchase price it is agreed shall be the liquidated damages and all the damages to which the purchaser shall be entitled by reason of the premises. Except for such limited liability as herein set out, the seller, J. V. Bailey Nurseries, gives no undertaking or warranty expressed or implied as to the description, quality, growth, productiveness, or any other attribute of the nursery stock sold by J. V. Bailey Nurseries. This statement contains all the agreements between the parties, and there are no verbal agreements or representations with respect to the same except as herein set out.

A Certificate of Inspection Accompanies Each Order

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A typical field of stock in our nursery. This is a field of apple trees which illustrates the care that we give our stock and the vigorous growing condition in which we keep it.

ORNAMENTAL AND FLOWERING SHRUBS

OUR homes become homes in the true sense, only when they are planted. Ornamental shrubs are the foundation of all landscape plantings. They lend a charm and grace to the home grounds that is invaluable. One can have a continuous succession of bloom from early in April to the days when frost nips the flowers of the very latest to bloom. Send for our complete Planting Instruction Booklet.

Note: When five or more of a variety and size are ordered, deduct 10% from these prices.



Tartarian Honeysuckle



Redleaf Barberry

ALMOND, DOUBLE FLOWERING (*Prunus glandulosa*)—The double rose-like, pink flowers cover the branches early in May. Somewhat superior to Flowering Plum except for hardiness. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **60c each**.

ALMOND, SIBERIAN FLOWERING (*Prunus armeniaca siberica*)—Dwarf compact shrub, covered with pink blossoms early in the spring. Foliage attractive dark green. Very hardy. 2 to 3 ft., **75c each**; 18 to 24 in., **60c each**.

BARBERRY, JAPANESE (*Berberis thunbergi*)—This low growing plant is best used as a border where the view of other objects is not to be obscured. It is a spreading plant with beautiful foliage that turns a scarlet in the latter part of the season. A hardy plant that needs very little attention in the landscape planting. 24 to 30 in., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **35c each**; 12 to 18 in., **25c each**.

*See Hedge Plants also.

BARBERRY, REDLEAF (*Berberis thunbergi atropurpurea*)—A new plant similar in every respect to the Japanese Barberry except that it has red leaves all summer. Its deep red leaves add a note of color and contrast to any planting. 18 to 24 in., **60c each**; 12 to 18 in., **40c each**.

BARBERRY, TRUEHEDGE COLUMNBERRY (*Berberis thunbergi*, Hort. Variety)—A new introduction, offered for the first time. Similar to Japanese Barberry, except that the branches grow upright forming a pyramidal shrub. Asexual reproduction prohibited under plant patent No. 110. 12 to 18 in., **75c each**; 9 to 12 in., **60c each**.

BUCKTHORN (*Rhamnus cathartica*)—A vigorous growing shrub attaining a height of about 8 feet. 3 to 4 ft., **50c each**.

*See Hedge Plants also.

BUTTERFLY BUSH (*Buddleia*)—A perennial in this climate. Of rapid growth with very green foliage and attractive lilac flowers. Blooms from June to October. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**.

WINGED EUONYMUS (BURNING BUSH) (*Euonymus alatus*)—Spreading in growth, with peculiar corky bark along the branches. Leaves small, oval. Berries scarlet, very ornamental. The foliage turns a most beautiful crimson in autumn. Height about 6 feet. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.75 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$1.25 each**; 2 to 3 ft., **75c each**.

Ornamental and Flowering Shrubs

(Continued)

CARAGANA (SIBERIAN PEA-TREE) (*Caragana arborescens*)—On account of its extreme hardiness this shrub is well adapted to very exposed positions. Height 8 to 10 feet. 3 to 4 ft., **60c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **40c each**.

*See Hedge Plants also.

COTONEASTER, PEKING (*Cotoneaster acutifolia*)—An attractive, beautifully formed shrub with thick, glossy leaves, turning to red in the fall. Small white flowers in early summer followed by large black berries which remain on the bush nearly all winter. Perfectly hardy. 3 to 4 ft., **60c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **40c each**.

*See Hedge Plants also.

CRANBERRYBUSH, EUROPEAN (*Viburnum opulus*)—A very ornamental shrub with white flowers in late spring, followed by bright scarlet berries. Height, 8 feet. 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **35c each**.

CURRENT, ALPINE (*Ribes alpinum*)—A very dense growing shrub, with fine, dark green leaves. Height 3 to 4 feet. A very desirable plant where the soil is well drained. 18 to 24 in., **50c each**; 15 to 18 in., **40c each**; 12 to 15 in., **30c each**.

*See Hedge Plants also.

DOGWOOD, RED-TWIGGED (*Cornus siberica*)—Grows 8 to 10 feet high, with clusters of white flowers, succeeded by ornamental berries in the fall. Stem and branches turn a blood red in the winter. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**.

*See Hedge Plants also.

DOGWOOD, GOLDEN TWIGGED (*Cornus stolonifera lutea*)—Similar to the Red Dogwood except that the bark is yellow and the bush is more dense in its habit of growth. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**.

DOGWOOD, VARIEGATED (*Cornus mas elegantissima*)—A variety similar to the Red Dogwood except that the leaves are green with a white stripe through the center. A very desirable shrub for group planting. 2 to 3 ft., **75c each**.

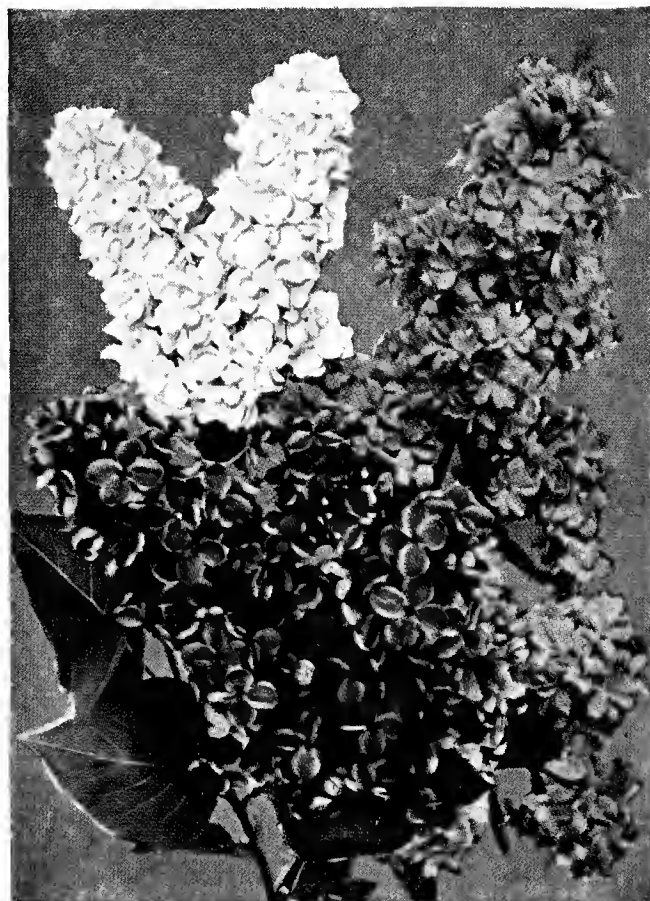
ELDER, CUTLEAF (*Sambucus canadensis acutifolia*)—A shrub of about the same habits of growth as the common Elder, with green foliage which is very deeply cut. It adds a delicate appearance to a group of shrubs. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**.

ELDER, GOLDEN (*Sambucus canadensis aurea*)—A shrub of medium height, with bright yellow foliage. Valuable in group planting in contrast to the mass of green foliaged plants. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**.

*Note: When five or more of a variety and size are ordered, deduct 10% from these prices.



Hydrangea Arborescens



Hybrid French Lilacs
Marie Le Graye Ludwig Spaeth
Pres. Viger

Ornamental and Flowering Shrubs

(Continued)

HONEYSUCKLE, MORROW (*Lonicera morrowi*)

—Blossoms freely and is covered with bright red berries from August until winter. Height 5 to 6 feet. Pink blossoms. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**.

HONEYSUCKLE, TATARIAN PINK (*Lonicera tatarica rosea*)

—A very attractive shrub that produces an abundance of fragrant flowers in the spring, and bright red fruit in autumn. Plant is upright in growth and attains a height of about 8 feet. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **30c each**.

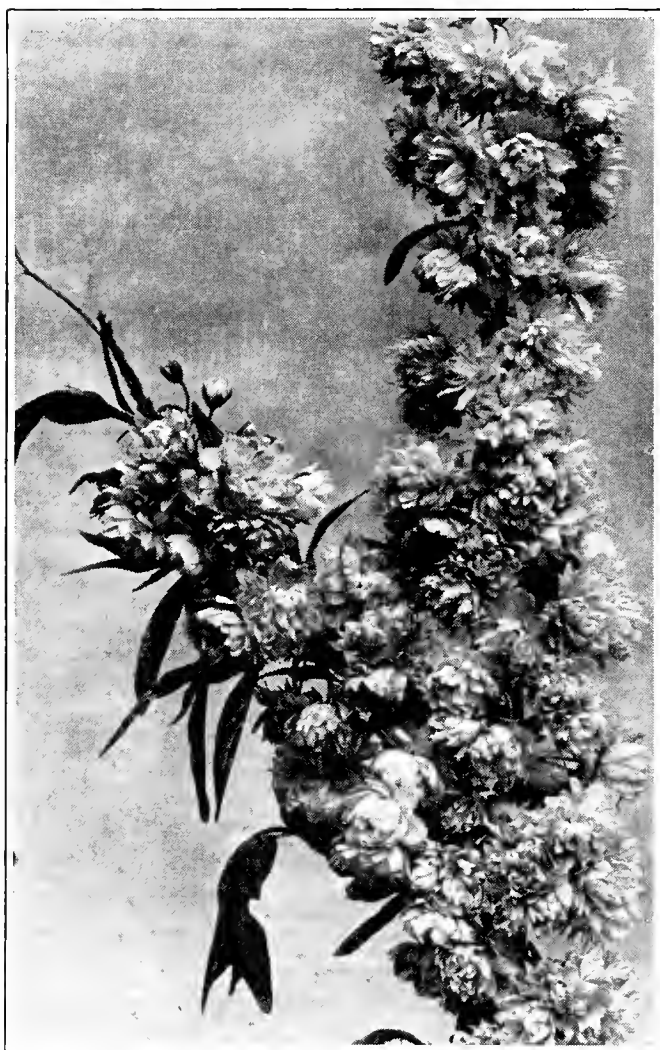
*See Hedge Plants also.

HONEYSUCKLE, TATARIAN RED (*Lonicera tatarica siberica*)

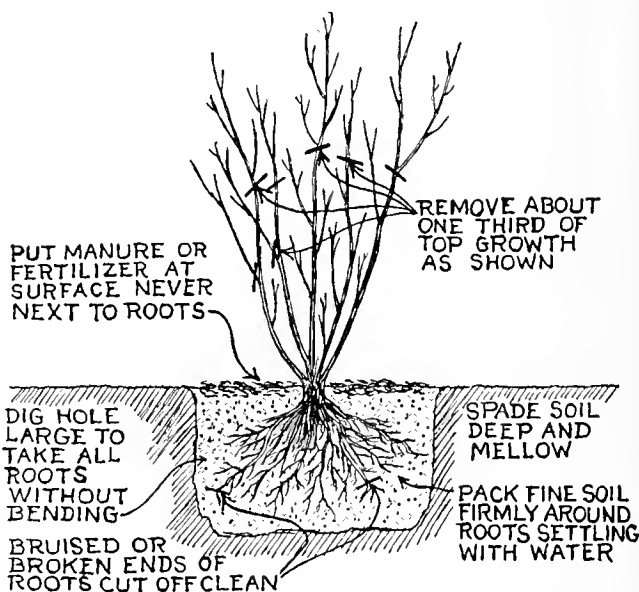
—Shrub is similar to Tatarian Pink. Flowers are red. A very attractive shrub with its dark green foliage. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **30c each**.

HYDRANGEA, SNOWHILL (*Hydrangea arborescens grandiflora*)

—Excellent for borders or low foundation plantings. Blossoms profusely in July and first part of August. Height 3 to 4 feet. Well adapted to shady places. 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **40c each**.



Flowering Almond



Plant shrubs in this manner for success

HYDRANGEA, PEEGEE (*Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora*)

—Every home should have some of these in the yard. Blossoms in late summer. Flowers are white at first and then turn to a pink and later to purple. Does well in partial shade. 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **40c each**.

LILAC, COMMON PURPLE (*Syringa vulgaris*)

3 to 4 ft., **75c each**.

LILAC, FRENCH HYBRIDS (*Syringa vulgaris*—*Horticultural varieties*)

—The bushes are a little smaller than the Common Lilac. The flower stalks of the hybrids are many times as large as the common lilac. It is not uncommon to see flower spikes fifteen inches long. The beauty of these shrubs is appreciated by the public as is shown by the great demand. Prices of French Hybrid Lilacs: 2 to 3 ft., **60c each**; 18 to 24 in., **50c each**.

Varieties:

BELLE DE NANCY—Produces great panicles of satiny rose blooms with red centers.

GENERAL SHERMAN—A vigorous growing bush, producing large panicles of deep purple blooms.

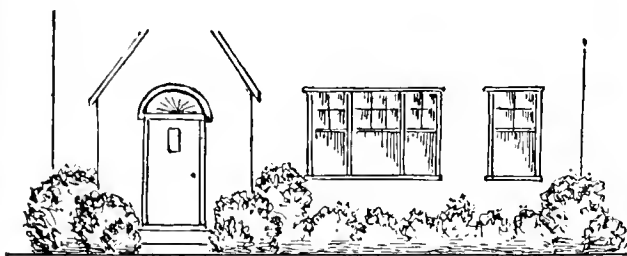
LUDWIG SPAETH—One of the best of the purple-red varieties.

MARIE LE GRAYE—A very fine white.

PRESIDENT VIGER—A very thrifty bush. Flowers are large, double, and a deep purple in color.

LILAC, PERSIAN ROTHMOGENSIS (*Syringa Persica*)

—A very profuse blooming, red Lilac. The plants do not grow more than 5 to 6 feet high. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **30c each**.



GROUP TALL GROWING SHRUBS AT ENTRANCES AND CORNERS
DWARF VARIETIES IN FRONT AND UNDER WINDOWS

Ornamental and Flowering Shrubs

(Continued)

MOCKORANGE, GOLDEN (*Philadelphus aurea*)

—A compact shrub of an ultimate height of 4 feet, with very brilliant yellow foliage. It is a mass of white flowers in May and June. 24 to 30 in., **75c each**; 18 to 24 in., **60c each**.

MOCKORANGE, BIG SCENTLESS (*Philadelphus grandiflora*)

—A very large flowered variety of Mockorange. Excellent as screen and in the shrub border. Height, 7 to 8 feet. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**.

MOCKORANGE, LEMOINE (*Philadelphus lemoinei*)

—White flowers in May. A small shrub attaining a height of about 5 feet. Branches slender and arching. One of the best dwarf, spring flowering, sweet scented shrubs. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **35c each**.

MOCKORANGE, VIRGINAL (*Philadelphus virginal*)

—A magnificent new variety. Medium height with good foliage and compact habit. Flowers large, double and semi-double. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**.

RUSSIAN OLIVE (*Elaeagnus angustifolia*)

—A large shrub with attractive silver gray foliage. Desirable in large group plantings. 4 to 5 ft., **75c each**; 3 to 4 ft., **50c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **35c each**.

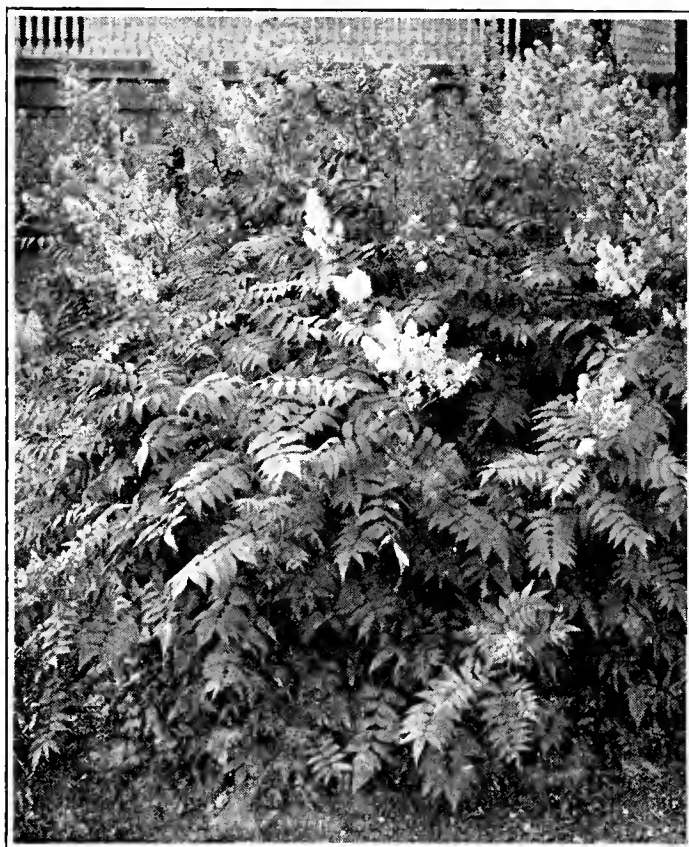
PLUM, DOUBLE FLOWERING (*Prunus triloba*)

—Dwarf in habit and produces masses of double pink flowers in early spring. This plant is very much like the pink double Flowering Almond, but is hardier and a better plant for our climate. Height 6 to 8 feet. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**.

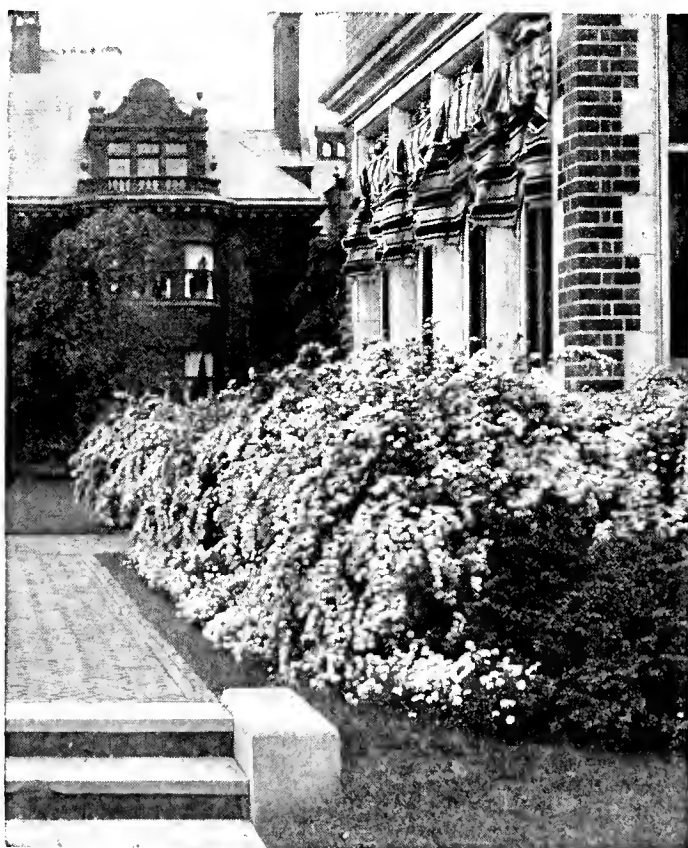
PLUM, CISTENA (*Prunus Cistena*)

—A very compact shrub with bright red foliage. Height 6 to 8 feet. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**.

*Note: When five or more of a variety and size are ordered, deduct 10% from these prices.



Spirea Sorbifolia



Spirea Vanhoutte



Snowberry

Ornamental and Flowering Shrubs

(Continued)

PLUM, PURPLE-LEAF, NEWPORT (*Prunus cerasifera*)—A beautiful dark purple-leaved variety of Plum, carrying its rich color throughout the season. This is valuable in group planting where varied coloring is desirable. Height 8 to 10 feet. 5 to 6 ft., **\$1.25 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**.

SNOWBALL (*Viburnum opulus sterile*)—A popular shrub attaining a height of 6 to 8 feet and having large, round compact clusters of white flowers in May and June. 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **35c each**.

SNOWBERRY (*Symphoricarpos racemosus*)—A valuable shrub in group plantings. Conspicuous on account of the masses of snow white berries produced in September and remaining on the bushes into the winter months. Height 4 to 5 feet. Pink flowers in July. 3 to 4 ft., **60c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **35c each**.

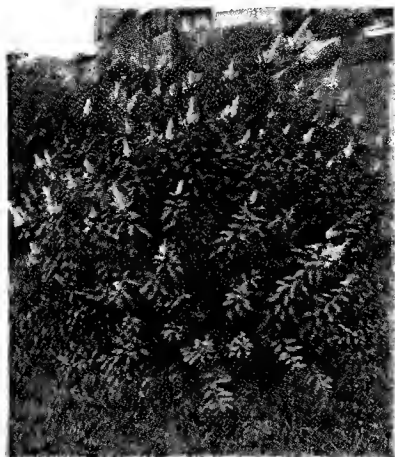
SPIREA, ANTHONY WATERER (*Spiraea bumalda Anthony Waterer*)—Beautiful dark small foliage and dense, rounded growth. Produces an abundance of rosy crimson flowers during July and August. Height about 2 feet. Well adapted for foundation and low border plantings. 18 to 24 in., **50c each**; 12 to 18 in., **35c each**.



Philadelphus Virginal

SPIREA, SNOWGARLAND (*Spiraea arguta*)—Very fine textured, light green foliage producing an abundance of small white flowers very early in the spring. Height about 4 feet. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **35c each**; 12 to 18 in., **25c each**.

SPIREA, BILLIARD (*Spiraea billiardi*)—An upright growing shrub with narrow, dense spikes of bright pink flowers in July and throughout August. Height 5 to 6 feet. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**.



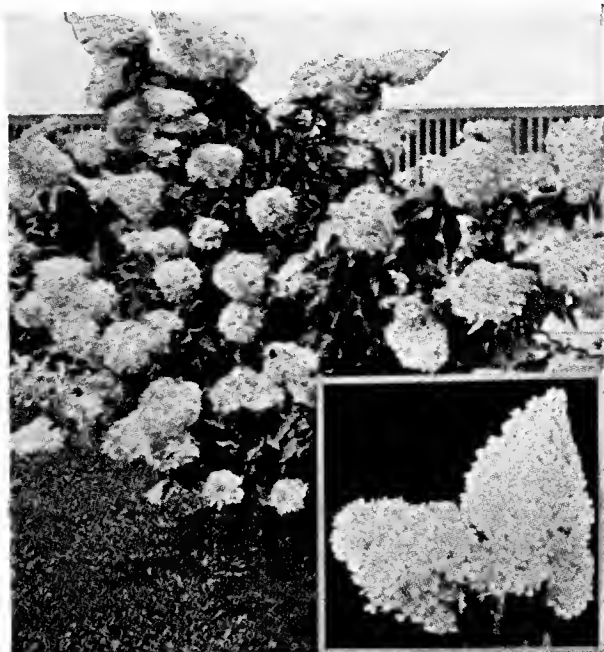
Spiraea Billiardi



Philadelphus Grandiflora



Spiraea Anthony Waterer



Hydrangea P. G.

Ornamental and Flowering Shrubs

(Continued)

SPIREA CALLOSA ALBA—Similar to Anthony Waterer in growth and habit. Produces an abundance of white flowers, June to August 12 to 15 in., **35c each**; 9 to 12 in., **25c each**.

SPIREA, FROEBEL (*Spiraea froebeli*)—Similar to Anthony Waterer, growing a trifle taller with broader and darker leaves. Foliage turns to red in late summer. 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **35c each**.

SPIREA, KOREAN (*Spiraea trichocarpa*)—Bush is quite similar to Bridalwreath, and blooms are larger but a little later. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**;

SPIREA, SORBIFOLIA, FALSE-SPIREA (*Sorbaria sorbifolia*)—A medium sized shrub producing white, feathery spikes of flowers about 6 to 8 inches long on the ends of the branches. Blooms in July. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**.

SPIREA, THUNBERG (*Spiraea thunbergi*)—Forms a dense, fluffy bush, 3 to 5 feet high; the feathery foliage, which is a peculiar but pleasing shade of yellowish green, changes in autumn to bright red and orange. Produces masses of pure white flowers very early in the spring. 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**; 18 to 24 in., **35c each**; 12 to 18 in., **25c each**.

SPIREA, VANHOUTTE (BRIDALWREATH) (*Spiraea vanhoutte*)—Very desirable on account of its beautiful foliage and graceful habit of growth, as well as the masses of white flowers. Exceptionally hardy. 3 to 4 ft., **50c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **35c each**; 18 to 24 in., **25c each**.

*See Hedge Plants also.

SUMAC, CUTLEAF (*Rhus glabra laciniata*)—A very graceful looking shrub when in leaf. Leaves are long and deeply cut. Height about 6 feet. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**.

TAMARIX—Very fine foliage producing a fern like effect. Attains a height of 6 to 8 feet. Pink flowers July to September. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**; 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**.

WAYFARING-TREE (*Viburnum lantana*)—An attractive, tall growing shrub of 10 to 15 feet. Produces white flowers in June and July. Its light grey foliage is especially attractive. 2 to 3 ft., **60c each**; 18 to 24 in., **45c each**.

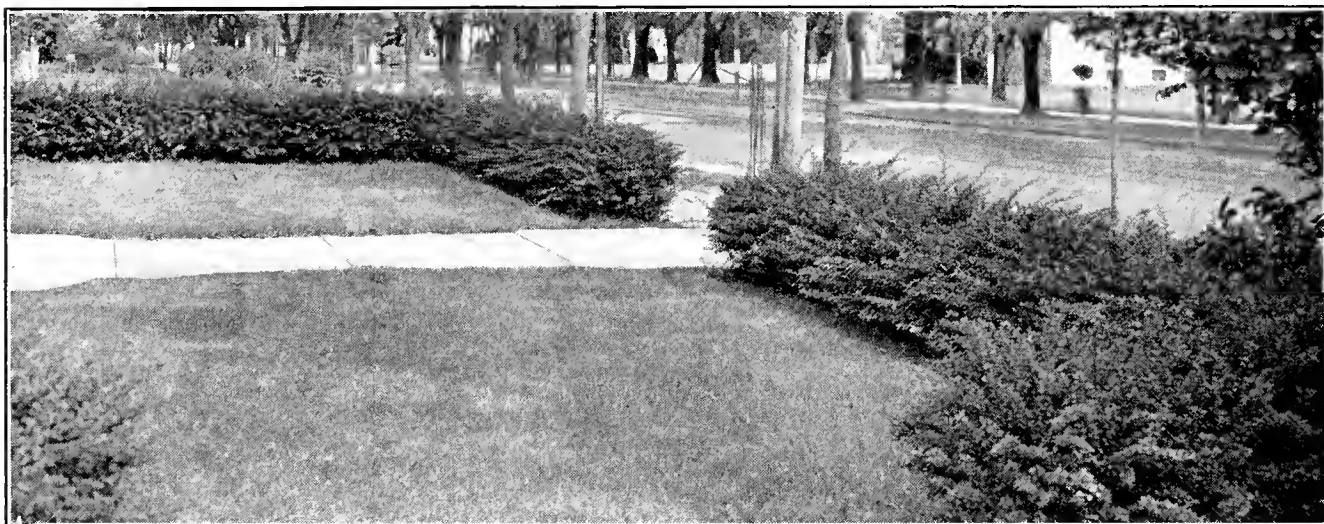
WEIGELA, EVA RATHKE—A very beautiful shrub producing an abundance of large pink blossoms in June and July. Height 5 feet. 2 to 3 ft., **75c each**; 18 to 24 in., **50c each**.

WAHOO (*Euonymus atropurpureus*)—Shrub attaining a height of about 8 feet. Purple flowers in June producing bright red berries in October. This shrub is very desirable because of its fall effect of both fruit and foliage. 2 to 3 ft., **60c each**; 18 to 24 in., **40c each**.

*Note: When five or more of a variety and size are ordered, deduct 10% from these prices.



Flowering Plum



Japanese Barberry

HEDGES

BEAUTIFY AS THEY SERVE

FOR boundary, screen or barrier there is nothing more pleasing than a hedge. With their bright green leaves they bring a feeling, inspired by the fresh foliage of spring. Either when formally trained or left to develop naturally, their arched branches, colored foliage and bright berries are more pleasing than the mechanical effect obtained by the use of a wooden or metal fence. Most hedges are permanent and with the exception of occasional shearing they need little attention after being established.

PLANTING—Spacing varies with the variety used, but, for most of them, 10 to 12 inches is the recommended distance. Honeysuckle, Dogwood, and Bridalwreath should be about 1½ feet apart. Most hedges should be severely pruned at the time of planting and after that an occasional shearing to keep it in shape is all that is necessary.

ALPINE CURRANT (*Ribes alpinum*)—This is an exceptionally desirable hedge plant. It retains its dark green foliage very late in the fall. Stands trimming well and produces a very good hedge from 1 to 3 feet high. 18 to 24 in., **\$35.00 per 100**; 12 to 18 in., **\$25.00 per 100**.

BARBERRY, JAPANESE (*Berberis thunbergii*)—This low growing plant is best adapted for a hedge used as a border where the view of other objects is not to be obscured. A spreading plant with beautiful foliage that turns a scarlet in the latter part of the season. Used also as individual specimens and as border plants in groupings. May be trimmed or left informally. 18 to 24 in., **\$25.00 per 100**; 12 to 18 in., **\$20.00 per 100**; 6 to 12 in. seedlings, **\$5.00 per 100**.

BUCKTHORN (*Rhamnus cathartica*)—Probably the best hedge plant where a rather high hedge or screen is wanted. This plant is very hardy, a vigorous grower, stands pruning exceptionally well. 3 to 4 ft., **\$20.00 per 100**; 9 to 12 in. seedlings, **\$5.00 per 100**.

CARAGANA, SIBERIAN PEA-TREE (*Caragana arborescens*)—Extremely hardy and also stands dry exposed positions. Trims to a nice hedge from 3 to 8 feet high. 3 to 4 ft., **\$20.00 per 100**; 2 to 3 ft., **\$17.50 per 100**.

COTONEASTER, PEKING (*Cotoneaster acutifolia*)—The thick glossy leaves of this beautiful shrub turn to an attractive red in the fall. Stands trimming well. A medium height hedge. 3 to 4 ft., **\$35.00 per 100**; 2 to 3 ft., **\$25.00 per 100**.

DOGWOOD, RED-TWIGGED (*Cornus sibirica*)—A very satisfactory hedge where a tall screen is desired. Branches turn to blood red in the winter. 3 to 4 ft., **\$40.00 per 100**; 12 to 18 in., **\$12.50 per 100**.

HONEYSUCKLE, TATARIAN PINK (*Lonicera tatarica*)—Foliage is very attractive dark green. Makes a medium to tall hedge. More attractive when left informal. 3 to 4 ft., **\$40.00 per 100**; 2 to 3 ft., **\$30.00 per 100**; 18 to 24 in., **\$25.00 per 100**.

SPIREA, VANHOUTTE (*Bridalwreath*)—A very beautiful hedge requiring no trimming. 2 to 3 ft., **\$25.00 per 100**; 18 to 24 in., **\$20.00 per 100**.

LOMBARDY POPLAR (*Populus nigra italica*)—This tree is used considerably as a high hedge for screening undesirable views. Grows quickly and does not spread out. Is generally planted 4 or 5 feet apart. 4 to 5 ft., **\$15.00 per 100**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$12.50 per 100**.

RUGOSA ROSES

The RUGOSA HYBRID Roses are greatly improved over the ordinary Rugosa Rose. They are exceptionally hardy and we offer a nice selection of colors. Flowers are all double. When ordering five or more of a variety, deduct 10%.

AGNES—The best yellow in the hardy Rugosa hybrids. A profuse bloomer. Bush is dwarf in habit. **75c each.**

AMELIE GRAVEREAUX—Carmine red, full double, very fragrant. One of the new and very choicest of Rugosa hybrids. Is a liberal bloomer, often carrying a dozen blooms within eight weeks after planting. This is a hardy and thrifty bush of beautiful foliage which makes a real attraction as a shrub. We consider this new creation a Rose "par excellence." **60c each.**

BLANC DE COUBERT—A wonderful introduction in a hardy white rose. **60c each.**

GROOTENDORST—A new type of Rose that might properly be called a Rugosa-Baby Rambler; a cross between the Rugosa and Crimson Baby Rambler. Valuable as an individual shrub and in groups. It is absolutely hardy and continues to bloom late in the fall. 2 year plants. **60c each.**

HANSA—Early Flowering hybrid, combining the ornamental qualities of its Rugosa foliage with the blossom beauty and the perfume of the hybrid perpetuals. The flowers are cup-shaped, double, crimson and especially fine. Blooms throughout the season. 2 year plants. **60c each.**

CLIMBING ROSES

EXCELSA—A red climbing Rose similar to Dorothy Perkins. The beautiful crimson-scarlet, double flowers are borne in large clusters and set in glossy, shining foliage. **60c each.**



Rosa rugosa—Hansa

PEONIES

WE have selected and grow only the following varieties of peonies, because they have proven the most reliable. These varieties not only produce very good blooms but the plants are attractive throughout the summer by producing heavy foliage. We furnish only strong, three to five eye divisions of the following varieties. **50c each; \$4.50 per 10.**

FELIX CROUSSE—Very brilliant red. Medium to large, globular, typical bomb shape; fragrant; strong growth; stem rather weak. Mid-season.

FESTIVA MAXIMA—Paper white, with crimson markings in the center. Very large and full; very tall, strong grower. Early.

KARL ROSENFELD—Early red. Very large flower; globular, semi-rose type. Extremely vigorous grower, tall and free flowering.

MADAME FOREL—Enormous, very full, double bloom, called the "Prince of Pink Peonies," a title it well deserves.

PRINCE OF DARKNESS—Typical rose type blossoms of very dark maroon. Mid-season

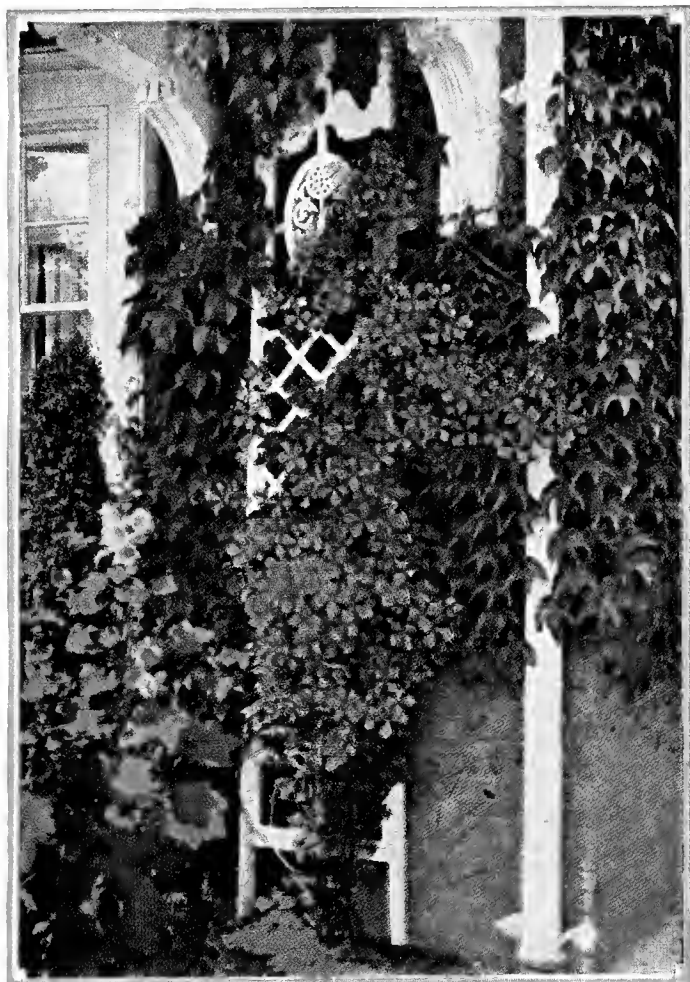


Peonies

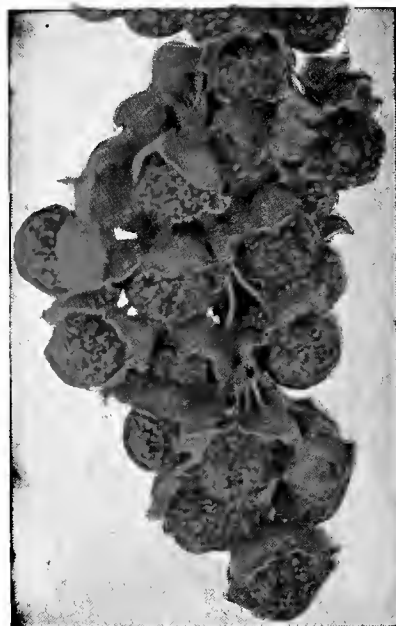
CLIMBING VINES

VINES add charm and beauty to a landscape when properly used. They frequently provide the finishing touches to a planting with their variation of foliage, blossom, and grace.

***Note—** When ordering 5 or more of a variety, deduct 10% from these prices.



Clematis Jackmani



Bittersweet Berries

BETA GRAPE—Very hardy, vigorous grower. Fruit of medium size. Large plants, **50c each**.

BITTERSWEET (*Celastrus scandens*)—A native vine in Minnesota. Produces an abundance of bright red berries that are used for decorative purposes in the winter. Very hardy. Good for covering trellises and screen porches. Large plants, **50c each**.

CLEMATIS JACKMANI—The most popular variety of Clematis. Produces an abundance of large, violet-purple blossoms in July and August. Large plants, **\$1.00 each**.

ENGELMANN IVY (*Ampelopsis engelmanni*)—There is none better, where one wishes a clinging vine. This Ivy grows very fast and clings to any rough surface, such as brick or stucco. It is very hardy. Large plants, **40c each**.

VIRGINIA CREEPER (*Ampelopsis quinquefolia*)—Leaves turn red in the fall. Does well in shade, a good vine for porches and arbors. Large plants, **40c each**.

DUTCHMAN'S PIPE (*Aristolochia siphon*)—Exceptionally large, heart shaped leaves. Brownish flowers resembling pipes. A rapid grower. Large plants, **\$1.00 each**.

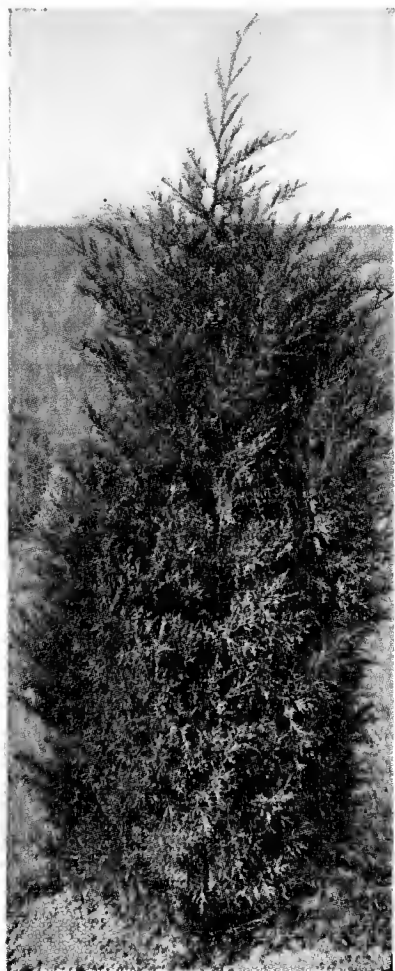
SCARLET TRUMPET HONEYSUCKLE (*Lonicera sempervirens*)—A strong grower, with deep green foliage. Very free flowering and fragrant. Good for covering banks or trellises. Large plants, **50c each**.

HALL'S JAPANESE HONEYSUCKLE (*Lonicera japonica halliana*)—Similar to Scarlet Trumpet except that the flowers are yellow. Large plants, **40c each**.



Hall's Honeysuckle

EVERGREENS



Red Cedar

EVERGREENS present a broad opportunity for plant lovers to produce rich and beautiful effects that cannot be surpassed by any other class of plants. Evergreens are used for specimens on lawns, also extensively for massing, shelterbelts, screens, hedges, etc. Many varieties adapt themselves and are indispensable in your foundation planting. They form perfect backgrounds for the flowering shrubs of early spring, for the berries of autumn and winter's tracery of bright bark and twigs. Beautiful beds of permanent color are formed by grouping together sorts of moderate growth, with contrasting foliage.

To be successful in planting evergreens, the planter should use great care to obtain stock that has been properly grown in the nursery, and frequently transplanted while growing to insure a thick, fibrous root system. We are very careful to offer only such stock as will measure up to these very important requirements, thereby saving our customers from disappointment.

In the larger size Evergreens it is necessary, for the best results, to ball and burlap the roots. This consists of digging the trees and wrapping the roots in a solid ball of dirt. The following prices include Balling and Burlapping (B & B) free of charge.



Pyramidal Arborvitae

We keep a large assortment of evergreens in our sales yard, dug fresh every day, and consequently, it is not necessary to go out into the fields to select your trees.

ARBORVITAE

AMERICAN (*Thuja occidentalis*)—Does well in a sunny location, but will stand some shade. A moist location is preferred. 6 to 7 ft., **\$10.00 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **\$7.50 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$5.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$3.50 each**; 2 to 3 ft., **\$2.00 each**.

GLOBE (*Thuja occidentalis globosa*)—A globe-shaped Arborvitae which does not require pruning to retain its shape. This variety is slow growing and can be used to advantage planted on either side of the entrance to a dwelling. They may also be planted in large pots. 2 to 3 ft., **\$5.00 each**; 18 to 24 in., **\$3.00 each**; 15 to 18 in., **\$2.00 each**; 12 to 15 in., **\$1.50 each**.

GOLDEN (*Thuja occidentalis aurea*)—It forms a broad, bushy pyramid, very similar in outline to

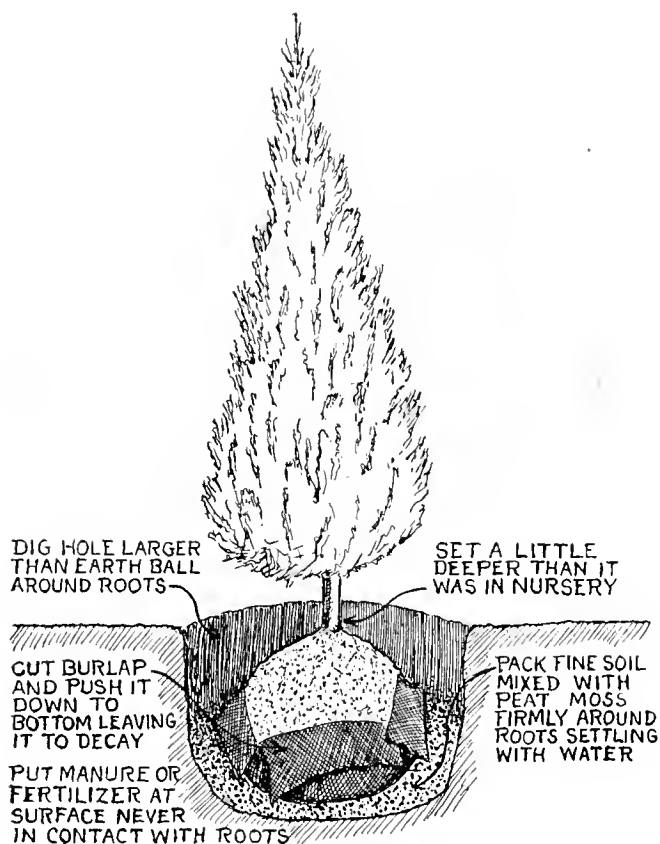
the American A. V. Tips of branches are bright yellow. They add a note of contrast among the green of other trees. 4 to 5 ft., **\$5.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$3.50 each**.

PYRAMIDAL (*Thuja occidentalis pyramidalis*)

Undoubtedly the most popular form of Arborvitae today. This tree fills a real need in landscaping and has a place of importance in practically every evergreen planting. Thrives best in a south or east exposure. 4 to 5 ft., **\$6.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$4.00 each**; 2½ to 3 ft., **\$2.75 each**; 2 to 2½ ft., **\$2.00 each**; 18 to 24 in., **\$1.25 each**.

SIBERIAN (*Thuja occidentalis wareana*)—A symmetrical, compact grower, very long lived. A dwarf, broad pyramidal tree. 2½ to 3 ft., **\$5.00 each**; 2 to 2½ feet, **\$3.50 each**; 18 to 24 in., **\$2.50 each**; 15 to 18 in., **\$1.25 each**.

Note: Add 10% for packing "B & B" evergreens for shipment. When ordering 5 or more of a variety and size deduct 10%.



PLANTING EVERGREENS

Dig the hole a foot wider and deeper than the root ball. Place some good loamy top soil in the hole and set the tree a trifle lower than it stood in the nursery. Do not remove the burlap, as it disturbs root soil. It is only necessary to roll it back or cut it away from the top as the remainder will soon rot away. Then fill up around the ball with good top soil, packing firmly by tamping or settling with water and finish off with loose soil. Ask for complete planting instruction booklet.

FIR

CONCOLOR (*Abies concolor*)—As an ornamental tree, Concolor Fir is excellent, the general outline being symmetrical but without stiffness. We obtain our seed from northern Colorado, which produces trees of absolute hardiness, with striking foliage varying in color from light green to deep soft blue. 5 to 6 ft., **\$10.50 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$9.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$6.50 each**; 2½ to 3 ft., **\$5.50 each**.

DOUGLAS (*Pseudotsuga douglasi*)—A rapid grower that thrives well in almost any location. 5 to 6 ft., **\$11.00 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$7.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$4.00 each**.

JUNIPERS

ANDORRA (*Juniperus communis depressa plumosa*)—A very fine dwarf prostrate Juniper. Especially attractive in the late fall and winter when the needles turn a bright brown. 24 to 30 in. spread, **\$4.00 each**; 18 to 24 in. spread, **\$2.50 each**.

BLACK HILLS CREEPING—A very desirable dwarf for rock gardens and border planting. 2 to 2½ ft. spread, **\$4.00 each**; 18 to 24 in. spread, **\$2.50 each**.

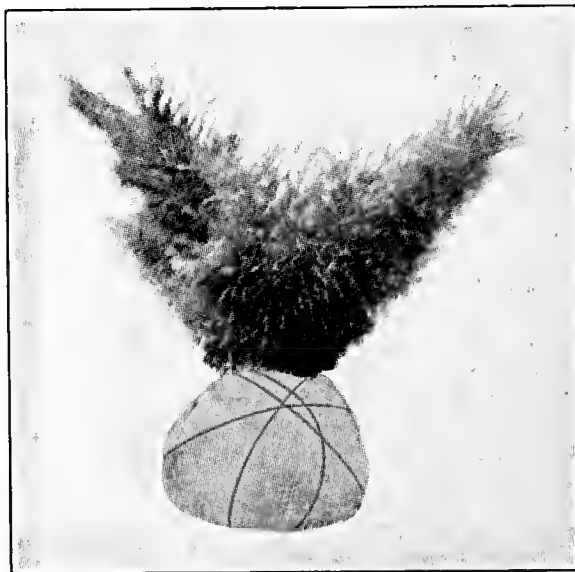
CHINESE (*Juniperus chinensis*)—A very satisfactory pyramidal tree. A feature which makes this tree so much desired is its extremely robust nature and the ease with which it can be transplanted. 6 to 7 ft., **\$10.00 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **\$7.50 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$6.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$4.00 each**; 2 to 3 ft., **\$2.50 each**.

COMMUNIS—A dwarf spreading type of Cedar. Extremely hardy. 4 to 5 ft. spread, **\$6.50 each**; 3 to 4 ft. spread, **\$5.00 each**.

PFITZER (*Juniperus chinensis pfitzeriana*)—A very hardy evergreen of medium height with spreading branches. We have it available in the upright form or dwarf form. A very fine ornamental evergreen for informal planting. 3 to 4 ft., **\$6.00 each**; 2½ to 3 ft., **\$5.00 each**; 2 to 2½ ft., **\$3.50 each**.

SAVIN (*Juniperus sabina*)—A beautiful dwarf, spreading Cedar. Dark green foliage. One of the best dwarfs for foundation and group plantings. 3 to 4 ft. spread, **\$4.50 each**; 2½ to 3 ft. spread, **\$4.00 each**; 2 to 2½ ft. spread, **\$3.00 each**; 18 to 24 in. spread, **\$2.25 each**.

SPINY GREEK (*Juniperus excelsa stricta*)—A very compact, dwarf, pyramidal tree. Height about 4 feet. 18 to 24 in., **\$3.00 each**; 12 to 18 in., **\$2.50 each**.



Savin Juniper

Evergreens—Continued

SARGENT—A very rugged growing trailer. This is a rare variety of distinct character. Foliage a light green. 3 to 4 ft. spread, **\$6.00 each**; 2½ to 3 ft. spread, **\$5.00 each**; 2 to 2½ ft. spread, **\$4.00 each**.

SILVER CEDAR (*Juniperus scopolorum*)—Similar to Red Cedar except that it is a beautiful silver color. 8 to 9 ft., **\$17.00 each**; 7 to 8 ft., **\$15.00 each**; 6 to 7 ft., **\$13.00 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **\$10.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$5.00 each**.

RED CEDAR (*Juniperus virginiana*)—This tree is valuable for group plantings as well as for specimen trees. As winter comes on, the tips of the new foliage present a brownish appearance and make a very beautiful picture. 8 to 9 ft., **\$15.00 each**; 7 to 8 ft., **\$12.50 each**; 6 to 7 ft., **\$10.00 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **\$7.50 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$6.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$4.00 each**; 2½ to 3 ft., **\$3.00 each**.

CANNART (*Juniperus virginiana cannarti*)—A pyramidal tree with rich, green foliage. Used sometimes in place of Pyramidal Arborvitae because of its hardiness. 6 to 7 ft., **\$13.00 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **\$10.00 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$7.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$5.00 each**.



Norway Spruce

GLAUCA (*Juniperus virginiana glauca*)—Similar in habit of growth to Cannart. Foliage a bright silver. 6 to 7 ft., **\$13.00 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **\$10.00 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$7.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$5.00 each**.

WAUKEEGAN (*Juniperus horizontalis douglasii*)—Another very good trailer with dark blue foliage. 3 to 4 ft. spread, **\$5.00 each**; 18 to 24 in., **\$2.50 each**.

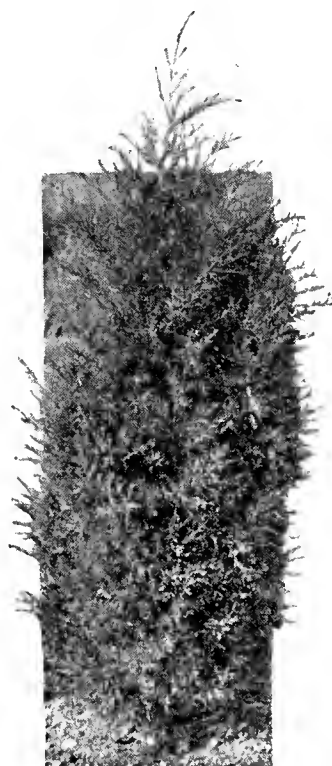
PINE

AUSTRIAN (*Pinus nigra*)—A very symmetrical upright growing Pine. One of our best Pines for specimen or group plantings. 3 to 4 ft., **\$5.00 each**; 2½ to 3 ft., **\$4.00 each**; 2 to 2½ ft., **\$3.00 each**.

MUGHO (*Pinus montana mughus*)—Of low, dense spreading growth, with very dark green foliage. Very hardy and suitable for covering slopes. 3 to 4 ft. spread, **\$5.00 each**; 2½ to 3 ft. spread, **\$4.00 each**; 2 to 2½ ft. spread, **\$3.00 each**; 18 to 24 in. spread, **\$2.25 each**; 15 to 18 in. spread, **\$2.00 each**; 12 to 15 in. spread, **\$1.00 each**.



Black Hill Spruce



Chinese Juniper

Note: Add 10% for packing "B & B" evergreens for shipment. When ordering 5 or more of a variety and size deduct 10%.

Evergreens—Continued

NORWAY (*Pinus resinosa*)—An ornamental Pine for quick growth. It is also an exceptionally fine windbreak tree. 3 to 4 ft., **\$3.50 each**; 2 to 3 ft., **\$2.00 each**.

WHITE (*Pinus strobus*)—The fine textured, graceful branches of the White Pine are familiar to most of us. Few other Pines equal this variety in hardiness and effect. 4 to 5 ft., **\$5.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$3.50 each**; 2 to 3 ft., **\$2.00 each**.

SCOTCH (*Pinus sylvestris*)—This is a rugged grower and will stand a great deal of wind and drought. A very good windbreak tree. 5 to 6 ft., **\$8.00 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$5.00 each**.

SPRUCE

BLACK HILLS (*Picea canadensis albertiana*)—Next to the Colorado Spruce these trees are the most popular of the Evergreens. They are noted for their deep green color and symmetrical habit of growth. 5 to 6 ft., **\$9.00 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$6.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$4.00 each**; 2½ to 3 ft., **\$3.00 each**; 2 to 2½ ft., **\$2.50 each**.



Colorado Blue Spruce



Pfitzer's Juniper

COLORADO BLUE (*Picea pungens glauca*)—

This is the most popular Evergreen for specimen planting. Color of foliage ranges from green to a silver blue. We have a very fine large stock of this variety and offer unlimited selection. Note that we make 3 color grades that are priced accordingly.

Prices of selected Blue Shiners, 6 to 7 ft., **\$25.00 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **\$17.50 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$10.00 each**; 3½ to 4 ft., **\$6.50 each**; 3 to 3½ ft., **\$5.50 each**; 2½ to 3 ft., **\$4.50 each**; 2 to 2½ ft., **\$3.50 each**; 18 to 24 in., **\$2.50 each**.

Prices of Blue-Greens: 6 to 7 ft., **\$22.50 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **\$16.25 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$9.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$5.25 each**; 2½ to 3 ft., **\$4.00 each**; 2 to 2½ ft., **\$3.00 each**; 18 to 24 in., **\$2.00 each**.

Prices of Colorado, green in color, but as good in every other way: 6 to 7 ft., **\$20.00 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **\$15.00 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$8.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$4.50 each**; 2½ to 3 ft., **\$3.50 each**; 2 to 2½ ft., **\$2.50 each**; 18 to 24 in., **\$1.50 each**.

NORWAY (*Picea excelsa*)—The fastest growing variety of Spruce. 5 to 6 ft., **\$6.00 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$5.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$3.50 each**; 2½ to 3 ft., **\$2.50 each**; 2 to 2½ ft., **\$2.00 each**.

Note: Add 10% for packing "B & B" evergreens for shipment. When ordering 5 or more of a variety and size deduct 10%.

WINDBREAK AND WOODLOT TREES

EVERGREENS (Transplants)

We list here, strong, field grown transplants, 5 and 6 years old. They are ready to be set right out in the wind break or wood lot. Immediately after digging, they are dipped in thick mud, which prevents them from drying out if properly handled. For descriptions see pages 13 to 16.

Evergreen transplants are prepaid.

ARBORVITAE, AMERICAN	Per 10	Per 100
9 to 12 in.....	\$1.50	\$12.50
6 to 9 in.....	1.00	8.00
FIR, DOUGLAS		
12 to 18 in.....	2.00	17.50
9 to 12 in.....	1.50	12.50
PINE, NORWAY		
18 to 24 in.....	4.50	35.00
12 to 18 in.....	3.00	25.00
PINE, SCOTCH		
2 to 3 ft.....	4.00	30.00
18 to 24 in.....	2.50	20.00
12 to 18 in.....	1.75	12.50
PINE, WHITE		
18 to 24 in.....	3.00	25.00
12 to 18 in.....	2.50	15.00
SPRUCE, BLACK HILLS		
9 to 12 in.....	2.00	17.50
6 to 9 in.....	1.50	12.50
SPRUCE, COLORADO BLUE		
12 to 18 in.....	3.00	25.00
9 to 12 in.....	2.00	17.50
6 to 9 in.....	1.75	15.00
SPRUCE, WHITE		
12 to 18 in.....	2.00	17.50
9 to 12 in.....	1.75	12.50
6 to 9 in.....	1.25	10.00
SPRUCE, NORWAY		
18 to 24 in.....	2.00	17.50
12 to 18 in.....	1.25	10.00
9 to 12 in.....	1.10	9.00

All Windbreak and Woodlot trees are prepaid.

EVERGREEN SEEDLINGS

We list here only 3 year old seedlings. Our seedlings develop a very fibrous root system due to the type of soil in which they are grown.

Note: Seedlings are tied in bundles of 25 only. All seedlings are prepaid.

FIR, DOUGLAS	Per 25	Per 100
8 to 10 in.....	\$1.25	\$ 4.00
6 to 8 in.....	1.00	3.75
FIR, BALSAM		
4 to 6 in.....	1.00	3.75
PINE, AUSTRIAN		
8 to 12 in.....	1.50	4.25
6 to 8 in.....	1.00	3.25

PINE, MUGHO		
4 to 6 in.....	1.50	4.50
PINE, NORWAY		
8 to 12 in.....	\$2.00	\$5.50
6 to 8 in.....	1.25	4.00
PINE, PONDEROSA		
8 to 12 in.....	1.75	5.00
6 to 8 in.....	1.25	3.50
PINE, SCOTCH		
12 to 18 in.....	1.75	5.00
8 to 12 in.....	1.25	4.00
6 to 8 in.....	1.00	3.50
PINE, WHITE		
4 to 6 in.....	1.00	3.50
SPRUCE, BLACK HILLS		
8 to 10 in.....	2.25	7.00
6 to 8 in.....	1.75	6.00
4 to 6 in.....	1.35	3.50
SPRUCE, COLORADO BLUE		
8 to 10 in.....	2.25	7.00
6 to 8 in.....	1.75	6.00
4 to 6 in.....	1.35	3.50
SPRUCE, NORWAY		
8 to 10 in.....	1.00	3.50
6 to 8 in.....	.90	3.00
4 to 6 in.....	.75	2.00
SPRUCE, WHITE		
6 to 8 in.....	1.50	4.50
4 to 6 in.....	1.00	3.50

*All evergreen seedlings are prepaid.



Austrian Pine

FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE

HANDY REFERENCE LIST OF ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS

Tall Shrubs—8 ft. and up.

Bechtels' Crab
Dolga Crab
Dogwoods
Elders
Tartarian Honeysuckle
Russian Olive

Medium Shrubs—5 to 8 ft.

Flowering Almond
Burning Bush
Cotoneaster
Cranberrybush
Variegated Dogwood
Morrow Honeysuckle
Pee Gee Hydrangea
Persian Lilac
Mock Oranges
Flowering Plum
Purple Leaf Plums
Snowball
Sumac
Tamarix
Weigelia

Dwarf Shrubs—Up to 5 ft.

Barberries
Butterfly Bush
Alpine Currant
Snowhill Hydrangea

Lemoine Mock Orange
Golden Mock Orange
Snowberry
Spireas

Shrubs for Low Foundations:

Spireas
Alpine Currant
Barberry
Snowberry
Hydrangea
Golden Mock Orange

Shrubs for Screening Purposes:

Honeysuckles
Lilacs
Mockoranges
Elders
Dogwoods
Flowering Plum
Flowering Crab

Attractive Bark:

Dogwoods
Burning Bush

Shrubs With Colored Leaves:

Golden Elder
Golden Mock Orange
Red Leaf Barberry
Purple Leaf Plums

Shrubs That Do Well in the Shade:

Spireas
Japanese Barberry
Hydrangeas
Honeysuckles
Dogwoods
Elders
Snowberry
Alpine Currant

Produce Attractive Berries:

Barberries
Burning Bush
Cranberrybush
Honeysuckles
Snowberry

Ten Most Popular Shrubs:

Barberry
Alpine Currant
Honeysuckles
Hydrangeas
Virginal Mock Orange
Flowering Plum
Snowberry
Spirea, Anthony Waterer
Spirea, Froebel
Spirea, Van Houtte

Handy Reference List of Trees For All Purposes

For Boulevard Planting:

American Elm
Chinese Elm
Basswood
Maples

Weeping Trees:

Weeping Mountain Ash
Weeping Willow
Cut-Leaf Weeping Birch

Fast Growing trees for quick effect: For Moist Locations:

Poplars
Willows
Chinese Elm

Birch
Willows
Basswood
American Elm

Trees that Flower:

Basswood
Catalpa
Flowering Crabs
Plums

Trees for Dry Locations:

Chinese Elm
American Elm
Poplars
Nut Trees
Ash
Maples

Where to Plant Trees

Trees planted about the house should accomplish the two-fold purpose of framing the view of the house, and providing shade at the right place and at the time of day when it is needed. Trees planted nearer the corners of the house, rather than directly in front, will greatly enhance the appearance of the home and provide the much needed shade as well.

Ordinarily trees should be planted sufficiently far apart to allow them to develop naturally. An exception is when they are used for screening out some unsightly view or for windbreak purposes. Small, ornamental trees can display their flower or fruit to advantage either on the lawn or in the border.

SHADE AND ORNAMENTAL TREES



Norway Maple

When ordering five or more of a variety and size, deduct 10%.

ASH, GREEN (*Fraxinus lanceolata*)—A tall rapid grower with smooth gray bark and glossy fern-like leaves. A very good shade tree. 10 to 12 ft., **\$2.00 each**; 8 to 10 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **75c each**.

MOUNTAIN-ASH, EUROPEAN (*Sorbus aucuparia*)—A beautiful lawn tree which is very attractive the latter part of the summer, when it is covered with masses of red berries. Height, 15 to 20 feet. 8 to 10 ft., **\$2.00 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **\$1.50 each**.

WEeping MOUNTAIN-ASH (*Sorbus aucuparia pendula*)—A novel tree for lawn planting. Its long, drooping branches nearly reach the ground. Well developed heads, **\$3.00 each**.

CUTLEAF WEeping BIRCH (*Betula pendula gracilis*)—An elegant, erect tree with slender drooping branches and finely cut leaves. The bark is white like the ordinary native Birch. There is no tree that will take the place of Cutleaf Birch for individual planting on the lawn. 10 to 12 ft., **\$4.75 each**; 8 to 10 ft., **\$4.25 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **\$3.25 each**.

AMERICAN WHITE BIRCH (*Betula alba*)—The White Birch is a medium sized tree native in Minnesota. The bark is particularly interesting and attractive when planted near evergreens and red barked shrubs. 8 to 10 ft., **\$2.25 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **\$1.50 each**.

BUTTERNUT (*Juglans cinerea*)—A well known, hardy, nut-bearing tree. 6 to 8 ft., **\$1.50 each**.

CATALPA—This tree is especially attractive with its immense dark green leaves. Is not exceptionally hardy and should be planted in a somewhat protected location. 8 to 10 ft., **\$1.50 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **\$1.00 each**.

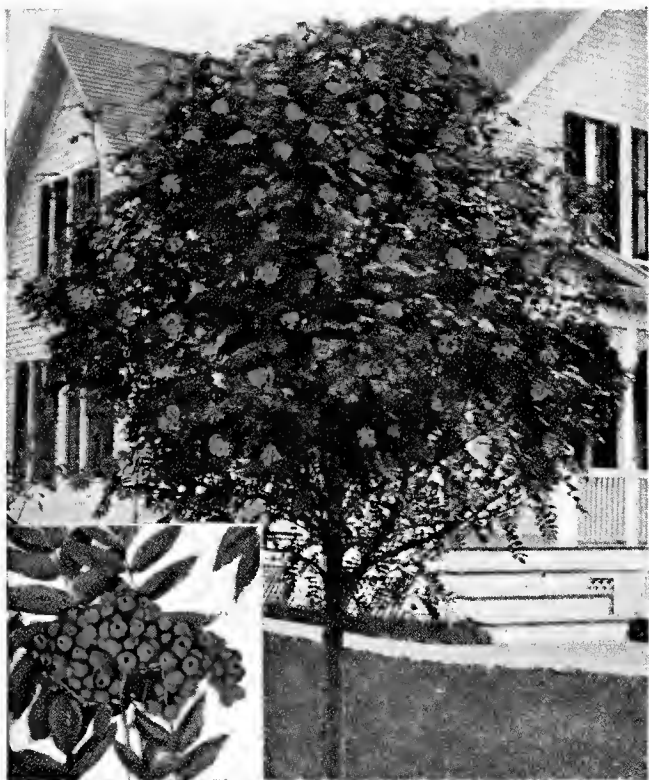
BECHTEL DOUBLE FLOWERING CRAB (*Malus ioensis flora plena*)—A large shrub or small tree, attaining a height of about 10 feet. Produces an abundance of double pink flowers in May. The fragrant flowers resemble miniature roses. Very hardy. 4 to 5 ft., **\$2.00 each**; 3 to 4 ft., **\$1.25 each**; 2 to 3 ft., **60c each**; 18 to 24 in., **40c each**.

DOLGA CRAB (*Malus*)—A very ornamental crab producing an abundance of brilliant red fruits that stay on late in the fall. 5 to 6 ft., **\$1.50 each**; 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each**.

HORSE CHESTNUT (*Aesculus hippocastanum*)—A beautiful tree, especially attractive in the spring when its large buds burst open. 6 to 8 ft., **\$4.00 each**.



American Elm



American Mountain Ash

AMERICAN ELM (*Ulmus americana*)—A magnificent tree, growing 60 to 80 feet high, with drooping, spreading branches; one of the grandest of our native trees; makes a beautiful lawn or boulevard tree. The following prices are for well shaped specimen trees. The measurement in inches means the diameter of the tree just above the ground. We also have the grafted Moline and Vase types at no extra charge. 3 to 3½ in. caliper, **\$5.00 each**; 2½ to 3 in. caliper, **\$3.50 each**; 2 to 2½ in. caliper, **\$2.50 each**; 1½ to 2 in. caliper, **\$2.00 each**; 1¼ to 1½ in. caliper, **\$1.00 each**.

CHINESE ELM (*Ulmus pumila*)—A fast growing tree. Foliage very fine textured. Promising as a very good ornamental and windbreak tree. Stands drought exceptionally well. 2½ to 3 in. caliper, **\$3.50 each**; 2 to 2½ in. caliper, **\$2.75 each**; 1½ to 2 in. caliper, **\$2.25 each**; 8 to 10 ft. **\$1.50 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **75c each**; 4 to 5 ft., **50c each**.

*For smaller sizes, see Windbreak Trees.

LINDEN (AMERICAN, BASSWOOD) (*Tilia americana*)—A very hardy tree that is used extensively in place of the catalpa in our northern climate. 2 to 2½ in. caliper, **\$3.00 each**; 1½ to 2 in. caliper, **\$2.50 each**; 1¼ to 1½ in. caliper, **\$1.25 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **75c each**; 5 to 6 ft., **60c each**; 4 to 5 ft., **40c each**.

MAPLE, NORWAY (*Acer platanoides*)—A hardwood tree which resembles the Sugar Maple in appearance. It is very symmetrical, with a round dense head, and dark green foliage. Makes a beautiful shade or street tree. Growth is somewhat slow. 8 to 10 ft., **\$3.00 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **\$2.00 each**.

MAPLE, SCHWEDLERS REDLEAF MAPLE (*Acer platanoides schwedleri*)—A very ornamental hard wood tree. Foliage is a bright red in the early part of the summer and then again in Autumn. 8 to 10 ft., **\$4.00 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **\$3.00 each**.

POPLAR, BOLLEANA (*Populus alba bolleana*)—One of the most desirable upright growing poplars. A tall, slender tree, leaves deeply cut, and bright silver underneath. Bark is an attractive green throughout the year. 2½ to 3 in. caliper, **\$5.00 each**; 2 to 2½ in. caliper, **\$3.50 each**; 1¾ to 2 in. caliper, **\$3.00 each**; 10 to 12 ft., **\$2.50 each**; 8 to 10 ft., **\$1.75 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **\$1.25 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **1.00 each**.

*Note: When five or more of a variety and size are ordered, deduct 10% from these prices.

Chinese Elm
Lombardy Poplars in Background

POPLAR, LOMBARDY (*Populus nigra italica*)—A very slender tree which grows to a great height. Used very effectively in landscape plantings where some point is to be emphasized or to screen off some undesirable scene. Also produces a very quick windbreak. 8 to 10 ft., **\$1.25 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **75c each**;
*For smaller sizes see windbreak stock.

POPLAR, NORWAY—A very hardy tree, attaining a height of about 50 feet. Very good for a quick windbreak. 8 to 10 ft., **\$1.00 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **75c each**; 5 to 6 ft., **50c each**; 4 to 5 ft., **25c each**.

WILLOW, NIOBE WEeping (*Salix alba*)—A small tree, with graceful, golden, drooping branches. It is one of the best of the Weeping Willows. 8 to 10 ft., **\$2.50 each**; 6 to 8 ft., **\$2.00 each**; 5 to 6 ft., **\$1.00 each**.



Bechtel's Double Flowering Crab

DECIDUOUS TREES

FOR WOODLOTS AND WINDBREAKS

We list here the smaller sizes of trees that are best adapted to windbreak planting. Most of them are fast growing and many are very ornamental. For descriptions see pages 19 to 21.
All Windbreak trees are prepaid.

Per 10 Per 100

CARAGANA (Siberian Pea Tree)		
2 to 3 ft.	\$1.75	\$15.00
12 to 18 in.40	2.50

ELM, CHINESE		
4 to 5 ft.	3.50	30.00
3 to 4 ft.	2.50	20.00
3 to 4 ft. seedlings.	1.00	7.50
2 to 3 ft. seedlings.65	5.00
18 to 24 in. seedlings.45	3.00
12 to 18 in. seedlings.30	2.00

POPLAR, LOMBARDY		
4 to 5 ft.	2.25	15.00
3 to 4 ft.	1.50	12.50
2 to 3 ft.	1.00	7.50

WILLOW, RUSSIAN GOLDEN		
4 to 5 ft.	1.50	12.50
3 to 4 ft.	1.25	10.00
2 to 3 ft.	1.00	8.00

All Deciduous windbreak trees are prepaid.



Cutleaf Weeping Birch



Beta Grapes

GRAPES

We propagate our Grape plants from wood taken from our own bearing vineyards, thus assuring plants that will be good yielders. We propagate Grapes in quantities, which permit us to offer them at exceptionally low prices.

Strong, 2 year old plants, **40c each; \$2.50 per 10; \$5.50 per 25; \$20.00 per 100.**

BETA—We advise the Beta above all others for Minnesota and the Northwest. The vines are as hardy as the wild grape, which means they do not require protection in the winter as many of the other varieties do. Fruit is of the best quality to use for jelly or juice, as it has some of the wild grape flavor. Fruit is nearly as large as Concord, and a much better yielder in this climate. Ripens the first of September.

ALPHA—A variety very similar to Beta. It equals Beta in yield, size and hardiness, and is claimed by many to surpass Beta in quality.

CONCORD—A well-known variety of purple Grape which is semi-hardy in this climate.

WHITE NIAGARA—A large variety of White Grape that is semi-hardy in Minnesota.

Gooseberries

Prices: 2 year, No. 1, **35c each; \$3.00 per 10; \$25.00 per 100.**

COMO—This is a vigorous grower, very productive, perfectly hardy and is not susceptible to the Gooseberry diseases. The ripe fruit is as green in color as it is before ripening.

PEPIN—This is a very large Gooseberry, ripening green. Very productive.

Red Lake Currant

This new currant was originated recently at the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm at Excelsior, Minnesota, and promises to replace all other varieties in the cherry currant class. The berry is very large and is borne on long stems forming exceptionally long well filled bunches. The quality of fruit is very good, the ripening season is medium and the plant a heavy yielder. While this new variety produces large berries in long bunches, its most valuable quality is the sturdy upright type of bush. This vigorous upright way of growing of Red Lake Currant is lacking in many of the older varieties. Because of the above qualities, Red Lake is undoubtedly going to be the leading currant.

Strong 2 year old plants: **60c each; \$4.95 per 10.**
2 year medium: **35c each; \$3.10 per 10.**

Rhubarb

MAMMOTH VICTORIA—This variety is larger and of better quality than any of the old varieties. Divided roots, **25c each; \$1.75 per 10.**

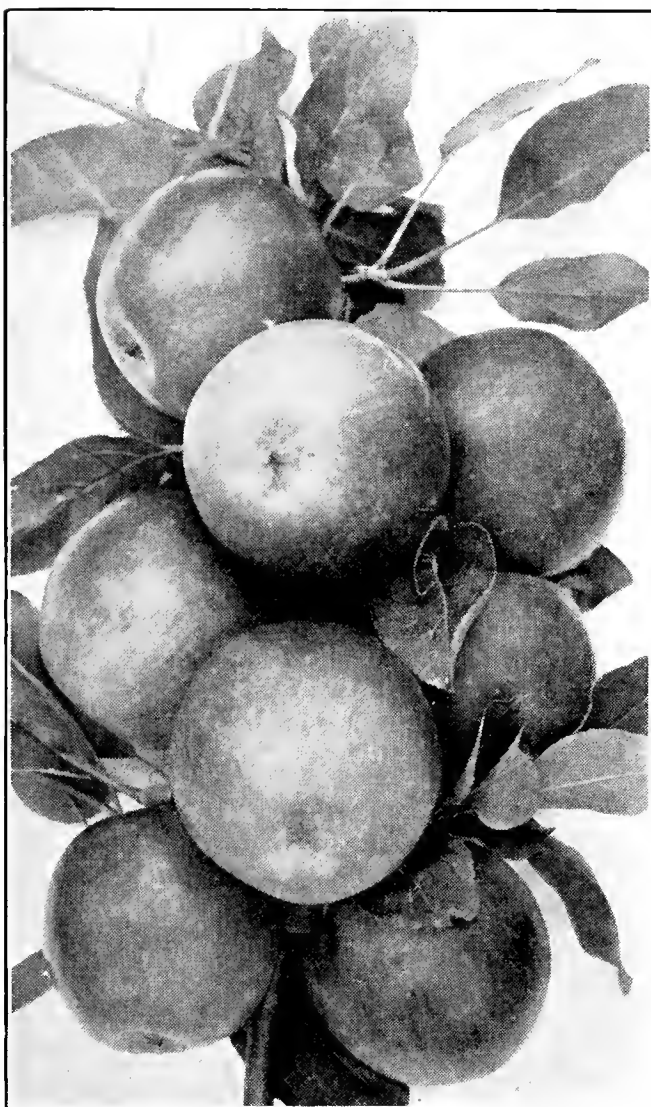
Asparagus

MARTHA WASHINGTON—This variety was recently originated by the U. S. Department of Agriculture and is proving itself far superior to the older varieties. 2 year old plants, **75c per 25; \$2.00 per 100; \$12.00 per 1,000.**



Red Lake Currants

APPLES AND PEARS



Haralson

Apples

THESE trees are all 3 years old and are of the varieties that we consider best for our climate. We graft our own apples on roots that we grow ourselves, which assures you of the hardiest stock available. Our apples have withstood the drought the last two or three years, right alongside of trees that were on tender roots that died out.

We have only a limited supply of fruit trees this year and we urge our customers to place their orders early to avoid disappointment. Fruit plants, especially apples and plums, are very scarce throughout the country and there is certain to be a shortage before the season is far advanced.

Prices of all Apple and Crab Apple trees, except Anoka, Haralson, and Minn. No. 423: 5 to 7 ft., **\$1.00 each; \$8.50 per 10.** 4 to 6 ft., **75c each; \$6.65 per 10.**

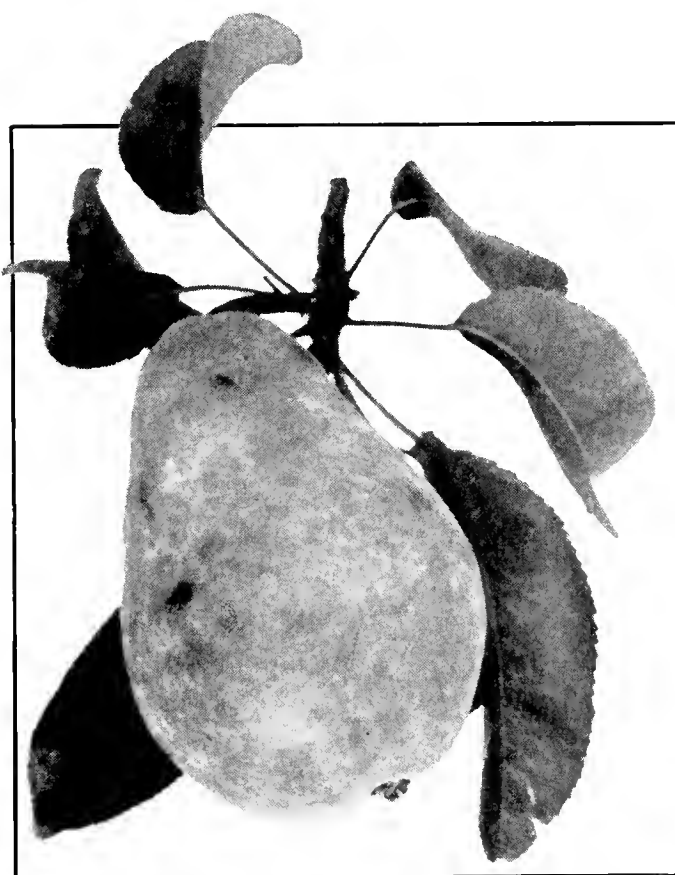
***Note: The ten rate applies only when ordering 10 or more of a variety and size.**

ANOKA—One of the earliest and heaviest bearing apples grown today. Fruit is large, with wonderful flavor. Color: red striped over yellow. Bears very young; as a matter of fact, many of the trees that we offer, had fruit on last year. 5 to 7 ft., **\$1.25 each; \$11.00 per 10.** 4 to 6 ft., **\$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10.**

DUCHESS—Season, July and August. A vigorous growing, hardy tree and heavy bearer. Fruit is large, greenish yellow, striped with red. This is the standard early Apple for the Northwest.

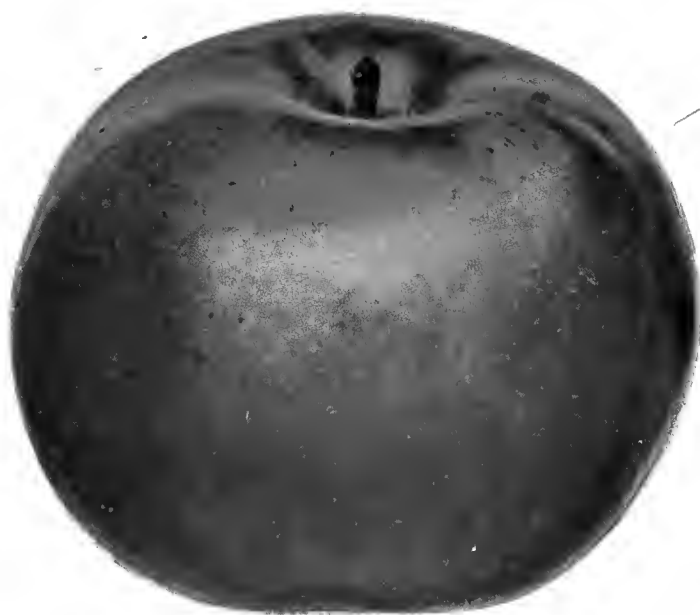
ERICKSON—This apple was originated at Aitkin, Minnesota, a few years ago and is proving a real success as an early apple. The fruit which ripens about the same time as the Duchess, is very large and a deep red in color. The quality cannot be surpassed in an apple of this season.

HARALSON—This new variety, which was originated at the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm a few years ago, fills a long-felt want among apple growers. The fruit is about the same size and color as Wealthy, but later in season of ripening. A **REAL WINTER KEEPER**. Unlike the Wealthy, the fruit hangs to the tree until picked. The tree grows very symmetrical and is perfectly hardy in Minnesota. 5 to 7 ft., **\$1.25 each; \$11.00 per 10.** 4 to 6 ft., **\$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10.**



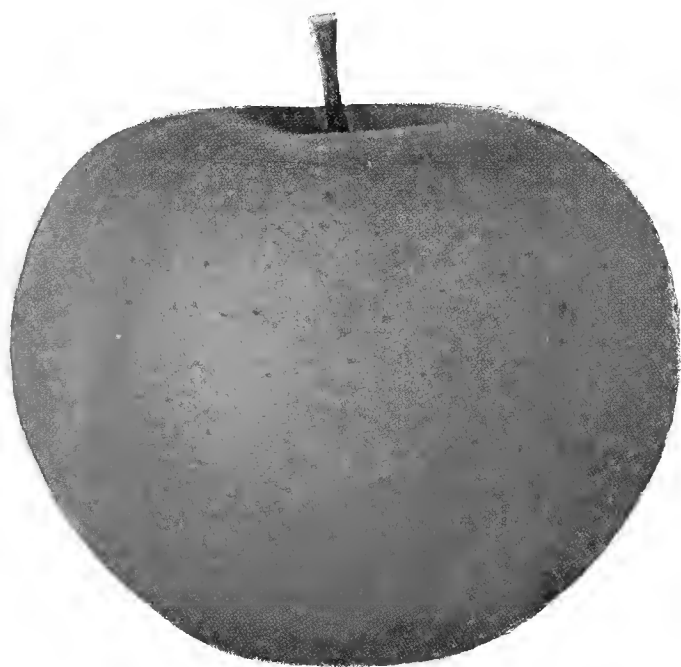
Mendel Pear

Apples—Continued



McIntosh

McINTOSH—McIntosh has been grown for many years in the East, but it has just recently been found to be hardy in Minnesota and the Northwest. We have had trees fruiting for the past eight years in our orchards. We find them very satisfactory and feel safe in recommending McIntosh for planting in all sections except Northern Minnesota. It is a very attractive well colored apple of exceptionally high quality. The fruit keeps until late winter.

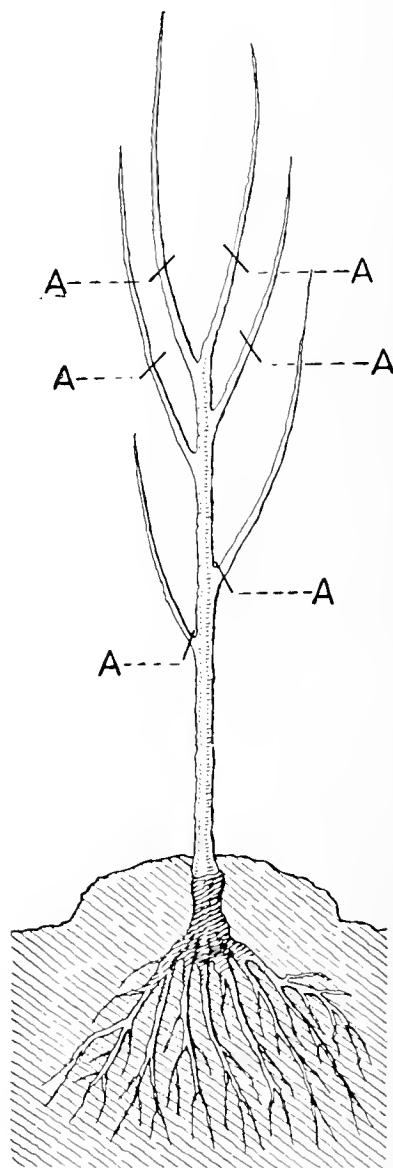


N. W. Greening

NORTHWESTERN GREENING—A late winter Apple. The tree is a vigorous grower and fairly hardy. Fruit is very large; yellowish green when ripe; a good pie and baking Apple.

PATTEN'S GREENING—This Apple is popular on account of its hardiness and heavy yielding qualities. Fruit is large, green with pink blush; tree is thrifty and grows in a spreading form.

Prices of all Apple and Crab Apple trees, except Anoka, Haralson, and Minn. No. 423: 5 to 7 ft., \$1.00 each, \$8.50 per 10. 4 to 6 ft., 75c each, \$6.65 per 10.



This illustration shows the method and depth at which fruit trees should be planted. When trimming, cut back as indicated leaving the branches well distributed. Trimming should be done immediately after setting. If your ground does not have ample moisture, it is advisable to water when planting.

Apples—Continued

WEALTHY—Wealthy is now considered the best Apple of its season both for home use and in commercial orchards. The tree is an upright grower and hardy. The fruit is medium to large in size, and colors up to a beautiful red; quality exceptionally good; will keep until January.

MINNESOTA No. 423—We offer a limited supply of this variety for the first time. No. 423 is very promising as an early apple. It ripens in Mid-August and is a deep red of very good quality. We have been watching this variety in our orchard for the past 8 years and we feel safe in recommending it at this time. It is certain to surpass all other early apples in Minnesota, because of its color and quality. Keeps better than other early apples. Size is medium to large and yields consistently. 2 year old trees: 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10.** 3 to 4 ft., **85c each; \$7.50 per 10.**

Crab Apples

STRAWBERRY CRAB—An early Crab. Very hardy and good yielder. Used for eating raw and canning.

SWEET RUSSET—Somewhat larger than the other Crab varieties. A very heavy yielder. Fruit is sweet and tastes very much like pear. A good Apple for canning.

TRANSCENDENT—A well-known variety of Crab. The fruit is of the best for pickling or jelly.

VIRGINIA CRAB—Very hardy and vigorous grower, does not blight. Fruit fully as good as Transcendent for pickling or jelly. A prolific annual bearer.

WHITNEY—This is a hybrid, but is usually considered in the Crab class. Trees thrifty and upright in growth, an abundant yielder, ripens in August, fruit very high in quality.

Pears

Until recently the growing of Pears in the Northwest has been considered impractical, but we can now safely recommend the following varieties as being hardy. Our trees are budded on *Pyrus ussuriensis*, a hardy Pear seedling that stands this climate.

Pears may be planted on any good soil suitable for apple growing. Pruning and spraying is similar to that required for apples. Why not have a few hardy pears with your other orchard trees?

Prices: 4 to 6 ft., **\$1.25 each; \$11.00 per 10.**

PARKER (Minn. No. 1)—Tree a vigorous grower, perfectly hardy, blight resisting. Fruit large, good quality and heavy producer.

MENDEL—Tree is vigorous and is perfectly hardy. It is considered by many, equal to the Parker.



Whitney Crab

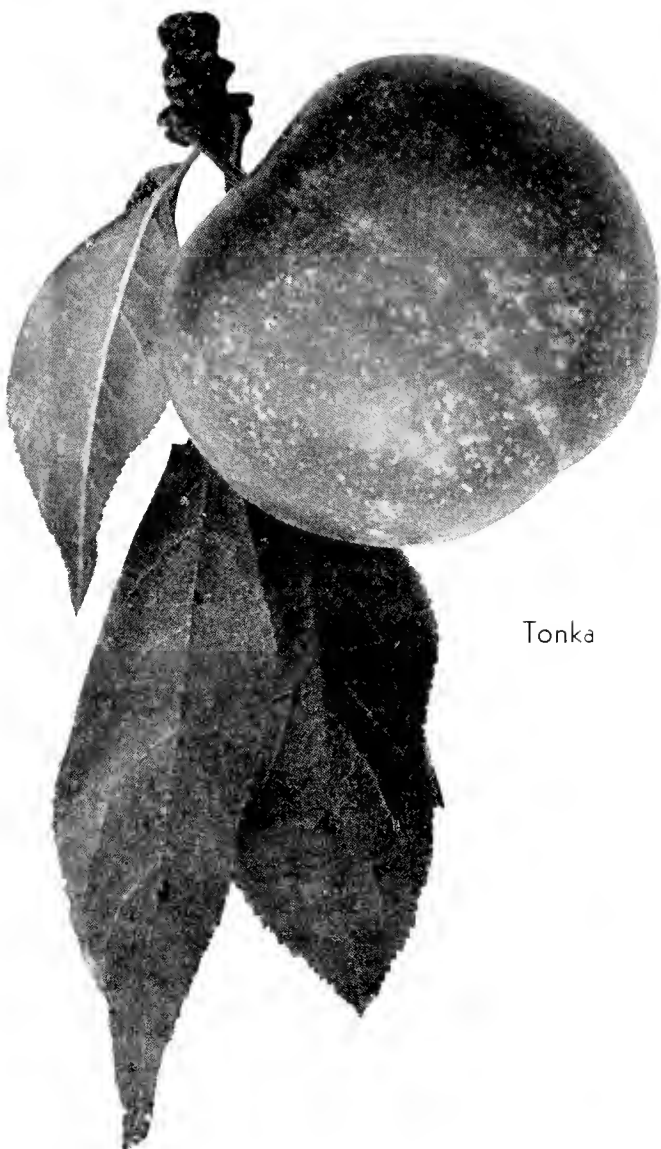
CARE OF NURSERY STOCK

When the stock is received, open the bundle in the shade out of the wind and, if you are not ready to plant immediately, heel the roots in the ground, soaking them well as you do. If well heeled in they can be kept without damage for a reasonable time. Ask for our free booklet on planting and care of nursery stock.



Wealthy

PLUMS



Tonka

The following varieties of plums are far superior to the older varieties, and we feel perfectly safe in recommending them. They are very fast growing and usually come into bearing the second year after setting. They are perfectly hardy in our climate, and we have selected and propagated the following varieties which have shown exceptional qualities.

Like Apples and Pears, Plum trees are very scarce this year. We have found it necessary to raise our prices slightly, but our supply is very limited and we do not expect our assortment to be complete as the season advances. We urge you to order fruit trees early.

Prices, except where noted: 5 to 7 ft., **\$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10.** 4 to 6 ft., **80c each; \$7.50 per 10.**

MINNESOTA No. 83—We offer a limited supply of this variety this year for the first time. Fruit is large, yellow with red blush, late maturing, quality excellent. Keeps a long time after harvesting. 5 to 7 ft., **\$1.25 each; \$11.00 per 10.** 4 to 6 ft., **\$1.10 each; \$10.00 per 10.**

FIEBING PRIZE—This is a comparatively recent introduction. It has proven itself to be of real value. Fruit is very firm and of excellent canning quality. Dark red, and ripens mid-season to late.

LACRESCENT—An extremely vigorous tree, bearing pure yellow fruit of highest quality and delicate texture; most promising as an early home variety, but too tender for shipping.

MONITOR—A late mid-season variety, with a vigorous, well shaped tree, producing large, red, firm fleshed fruit of high quality.

RED WING—One of the largest Plums; ripens mid-season, with beautiful, red, freestone fruit of high quality.

SURPRISE—This is a very high quality, red plum. Especially valuable as a pollinator of the other varieties. 5 to 7 ft., **\$1.25 each; \$11.00 per 10.** 4 to 6 ft., **\$1.10 each; \$10.00 per 10.**

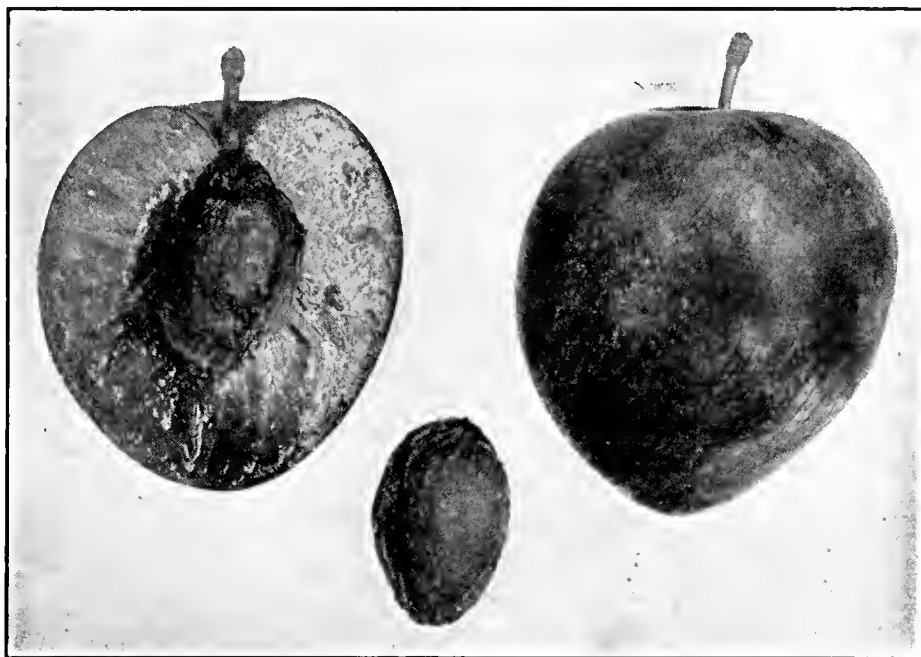
TONKA—An extremely productive variety, producing large, round, red fruit of firm flesh and good quality. Freestone.

UNDERWOOD—A large fruited, vigorous growing, early maturing variety, especially popular on account of its size, red color, earliness and high quality. Freestone.

WANETA—Fruit is very large and the tree is exceptionally hardy.

SUPERIOR (Minn. No. 194)—This new variety promises to surpass everything in the early varieties. Fruit is large and of high quality. 5 to 7 ft., **\$1.25 each; \$11.00 per 10.** 4 to 6 ft., **\$1.10 each; \$10.00 per 10.**

MINNESOTA No. 195—Very similar to Superior, but not quite as thrifty.



Underwood Plum

CHERRY PLUMS

The hybrid Cherry-Plum, which is a cross between a plum and cherry, has the flavor of the cherry and is hardy like the native plum, and the birds do not bother them. They are heavy yielders and are excellent for canning.

Prices of Cherry-Plums except Oka: 5 to 7 ft., **\$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10.** 4 to 6 ft., **80c each; \$7.50 per 10.**

Either Zumbra or Nicollet will bear fruit alone but cross pollenization is more complete when the two are planted close together.

NICOLLET—One of the latest productions of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. The fruit almost a true cherry. When canned, one cannot detect the difference from canned cherries.

ZUMBRA—A hybrid containing the blood of the sweet cherry, wild pin cherry and sand cherry. It is a dwarf tree of the type of Sapa or Opata, a very productive variety. Quality is good, but should be thoroughly ripened before picking. Late mid-season.

SAPA—A very heavy yielder. Fruit is large, red, with dark red flesh. One of Professor Hansen's most popular introductions.

OPATA—Very similar to Sapa except that the flesh is green. Considered by some to be of better quality.

OKA—A very compact, vigorous growing tree. It is a heavy yielder, producing bright red fruits of medium size. Tree is somewhat dwarf and can be planted closer together than most fruit trees. 4 to 5 ft., **\$1.10 each; \$10.00 per 10.** 3 to 4 ft., **95c each; \$8.50 per 10.**

We graft our Plums and Cherry-Plums on *Prunus Americana*—our native hardy roots. This insures you hardy trees that will stand up under extreme conditions.



Superior Plum

STRAWBERRIES AND RASPBERRIES



Senator Dunlap

Special care should be taken in the preparation of the soil before the plants are set. The strawberry has a comparatively shallow root system. For this reason moist soil is necessary when the plants are set. We make every effort to send strawberry plants out in the best of condition.

We are pleased to be able to reduce the prices on our strawberry plants this year due to the favorable weather last summer at the time the plants were setting.

June Bearing Varieties

BEAVER—A berry quite similar to Premier but sets plants a little heavier. Ripens very early. **25c per 25, postpaid; 75c per 100, postpaid; \$5.25 per 1,000.**

PREMIER—Plants grow large and are wonderfully productive. The berries are large and of a beautiful glossy red color. We have never found so many good qualities in an early berry. **35c per 25, postpaid; 90c per 100, postpaid; \$7.00 per 1,000.**

SENATOR DUNLAP—Undoubtedly our most dependable June bearing variety. Ripens early, fruit is large and of good quality. Plants are exceptionally thrifty. **25c per 25, postpaid; 75c per 100, postpaid; \$5.25 per 1,000.**

This is an Ideal Assortment for the Home Garden

25 Progressive Everbearing
25 Senator Dunlap
25 Premier

25 Beaver—a new early berry, exceptionally high in quality.

SPECIAL

100 Plants, Postpaid for **\$1.00**



Chief

Strawberries—Continued

Everbearing

Everbearing Strawberries will provide luscious fruit throughout the Summer and early Fall, and we urge you to plant at least some of these varieties.

PROGRESSIVE—A well-known standard variety, very productive, fruit medium in size, high quality.

50c per 25, postpaid; \$1.40 per 100, postpaid; \$10.00 per 1,000.

MASTODON—We have tried out many varieties of Everbearing strawberries and have found Mastodon the best. It is a large strong plant which does well on any soil type. The fruit is large and high in quality. It is a variety we recommend as being superior to any other everbearer for commercial or home planting. 50c per 25, postpaid; \$1.50 per 100, postpaid; \$12.00 per 1,000.

WAYZATA—A recent introduction which has become very popular. Fruit is very large and a heavy yielder. Plants are very vigorous. \$1.50 per 25, postpaid; \$5.00 per 100, postpaid; \$35.00 per 1,000.

Raspberries

CUMBERLAND BLACK RASPBERRY—One of the hardiest of Black Raspberries. No. 1 plants, \$1.00 per doz.; \$1.75 per 25; \$5.00 per 100.

ANCIENT BRITTON BLACKBERRY—No. 1 plants, \$1.00 per doz.; \$1.75 per 25; \$5.00 per 100.

RED RASPBERRIES

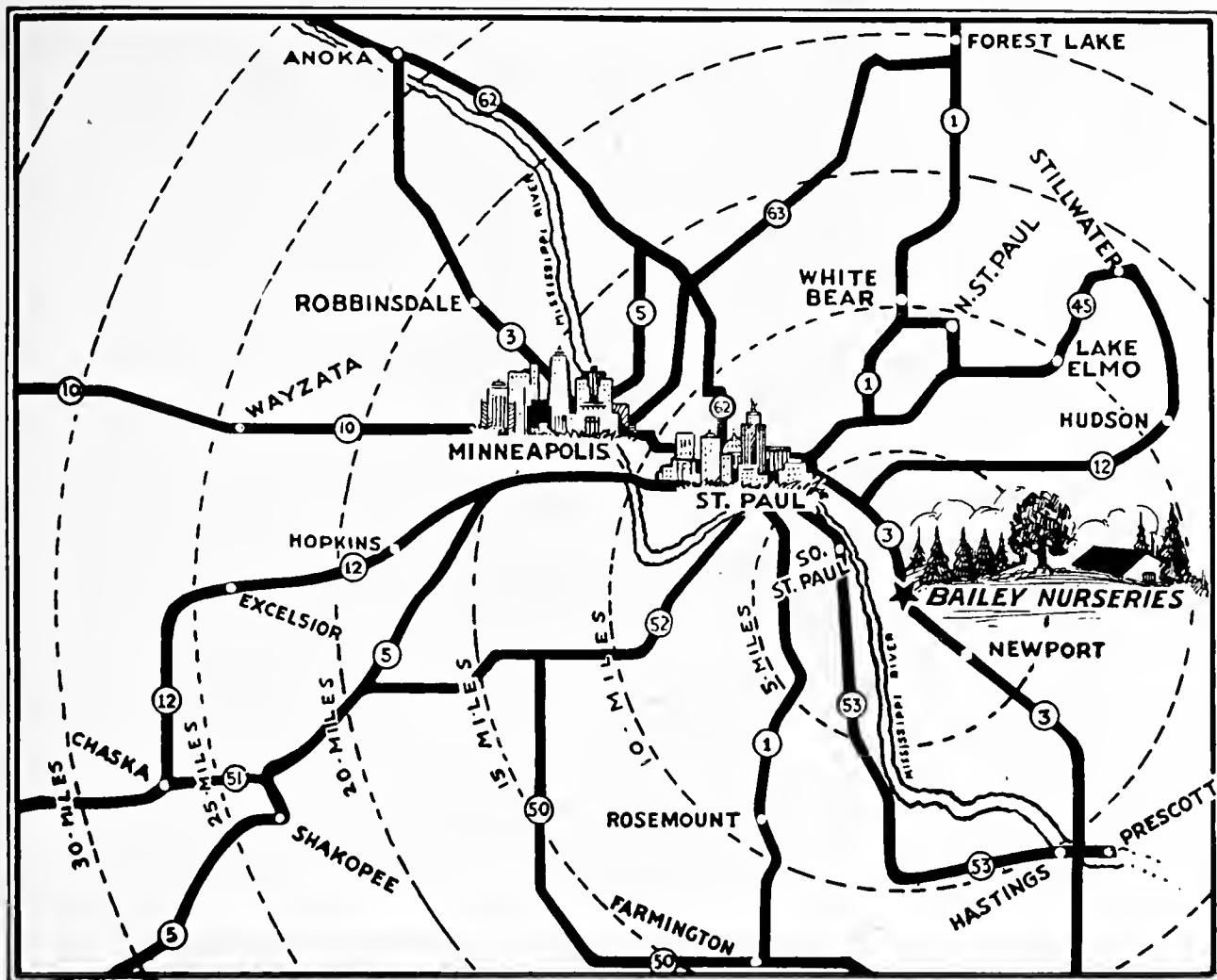
CHIEF—Chief has already established itself as a berry filling an important place, and is undoubtedly the most popular early raspberry. The fruit, medium in size, bright red and firm, ripens early and extends over a long period, ripens even earlier than the King. Quality of fruit is excellent. The plants are vigorous in growth, perfectly hardy and seem to be almost resistant to mildew and mosaic. The wood ripens early and is a good plant maker. Chief has the good qualities looked for in a raspberry: earliness, hardiness, quality of fruit and yield. No. 1 plants, \$1.00 per doz.; \$1.50 per 25; \$3.75 per 100; \$25.00 per 1,000. Medium grade, \$1.75 per 100; \$15.00 per 1,000. No. 2 plants, \$1.25 per 100; \$10.00 per 1,000.

LATHAM—Now the most popular late Red Raspberry grown in this section of the country as well as in the East. A late, large, bright red berry of good quality. Latham is hardy in the Northwest without winter protection. No. 1 plants, \$1.00 per doz.; \$1.50 per 25; \$4.00 per 100; \$30.00 per 1,000. Medium grade, \$2.75 per 100; \$20.00 per 1,000. No. 2 plants, \$1.50 per 100; \$11.50 per 1,000.

\$1.00 SPECIALS

We offer here a few special items at a saving. Any one of these specials \$1.00. All are priced prepaid to you. For convenience order by number.

- 1— 3 **Bridal Wreath (Spirea Van Houttei)**. Large, bushy, 2 to 3 ft. Postpaid.
- 2— 8 **American Arborvitae**, Field grown. 9 to 12 inches. Postpaid.
- 3— 4 **Colorado Blue Spruce**, Field grown. 12 to 18 inches. Postpaid.
- 4— 25 **Norway Spruce**, 8 to 12 inches. Postpaid.
- 5— 20 **Japanese Barberry**, 2 years old, 6 to 12 inches. Postpaid.
- 6— 20 **Buckthorn hedging plants**, 9 to 12 inches. Postpaid.
- 7— 4 **Spirea Thunbergii**, 12 to 18 inches. Postpaid.
- 8— 50 **Chinese Elm**, 1 year old, 12 to 18 inches. Postpaid.
- 9— 10 **Chinese Elm**, 2 years old, 3 to 4 ft. Postpaid.
- 10— 50 **Chief Raspberry Plants**, strong grade. Postpaid.
- 11—125 **Senator Dunlap Strawberry Plants**. Postpaid.
- 12— 50 **Senator Dunlap**, 25 **Mastodon**. Postpaid.



WE INVITE YOU to come and select your stock. We are only about a fifteen-minute drive from down-town St. Paul, and the roads are always good. However, if you mail your order it will be filled with the greatest of care and packed to reach you in excellent condition. We make deliveries to the St. Paul freight and express offices several times daily. Stock is priced f. o. b. St. Paul or at Nursery, except where otherwise noted.

A black and white photograph showcasing a variety of fruit. At the top left is a large, round apple. To its right is another large, round apple. Below the top-left apple is a pear. In the center is a medium-sized apple. To the right of the center apple is another large, round apple. At the bottom left is a large, round apple. The fruits are arranged in a cluster, with some overlapping. The background is plain white.

PATTEN'S
GREENING
APPLE

WEALTHY APPLE

McINTOSH

PARKER
PEAR

ERICKSON
APPLE

MINN.
No. 423
APPLE

Some of Our Leading
Varieties

For Descriptions and Prices
See Pages 23, 24, and 25

J. V. BAILEY NURSERIES
Dayton's Bluff Sta.
St. Paul, Minn.